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China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1845

No. 25,745 HONG KONG, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1927.

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A FRESH GOVERNMENT? CANTON'S CHINA NEW YEAR PROSPECTS.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.

Kwangsi Faction and Ironsides May Unite.

AGENTS IN SOUTHERN CAPITAL NEGOTIATING FOR PEACE.

That a new government is likely to be formed in Canton before China New Year is the opinion of observers and those connected with political developments.

Having been found wanting in their ability to keep down the Communists, the Ironsides have lost considerable prestige despite the fact that the Reds were quickly subdued.

However, the principal honours of the struggle with the Communists fall to General Li Fook-lum of the 5th Army who has ever been a "negative factor" in Canton politics, taking the line of least resistance and associating himself with the strongest so as to preserve his own interests.

LI FOKK-LUM'S PART.

It is General Li Fook-lum who may be the corner-stone of a new administration, or at least the go-between in a patched-up understanding between contending factions.

Their own strength is not more than 20,000 men all told and the Ironsides realise their own shortcomings.

At present they have men up the West River and along the East River keeping an eye on the Kwangsi troops who belong to the faction overthrown in November by the Ironsides.

Old Friends Shake Hands?

Political agents are known to be negotiating for peace between the Ironsides and the Kwangsiites, writes the "China Mail" special correspondent. Firm friends until they squabbled over power, there is no reason why General Chang Fah-kuei of the Ironsides should not shake hands again with General Li Chai-sum and General Wong Shiu-hung of the Kwangsi faction.

The political grandees who had previously sponsored, if not encouraged, the Ironsides are known as the Canton faction of the Nationalist Party, their leader being Mr. Wang Ching-wei. Mr. Wang and his supporters have been snubbed in Shanghai and the Ironsides may soon be left to their own devices.

Significant Dismissal.

Of considerable significance is the mandate issued by the Branch Political Council in Canton—nominally the highest civil authority there—dismissing the three highest officers of the Ironsides and the leading politician. The Ironsides still wield the power in Canton and it cannot be assumed for a moment that shame over the Red coup has caused them to bow their heads. There is something further.

The Ironsides may be in real danger of defeat by the Kwangsi troops who are now regaining strength. But there is a greater likelihood of a coalition being evolved out of the chaos.

Paperside Chief's Part.

General Li Fook-lum, whose army is known as the Papersides, is the central figure. Prestige has come to him for taking the lion's share in restoring order in Canton. It is true that he turned over to the Ironsides when the latter delivered a coup against the Kwangsi faction but he has changed colour so often that he is never taken to task for doing so.

Best informed circles predict that the alliance will certainly include General Li Fook-lum (acting from within Canton), the more moderate elements of the Ironsides (who will make terms for themselves) and the Kwangsi faction (which is trying to come back from without).

AT SWATOW.

Effect of General's Reported Arrival.

With considerable effect on political developments at Canton, General Chen Ming-shu is reported to have arrived at Swatow from Shanghai and Amoy.

This general, formerly served General Li Chai-sum, one of the "big four" of the Kwangsi military faction. Holding equal rank

"TIGER BALM."

Charge of Copyright Infringement.

DEFENDANT'S UNDERTAKING.

Difficulties Of Getting Back Goods Now On Market.

Before Mr. R. E. Lindsell at the Central Magistracy this morning, Mr. H. J. Armstrong appeared for Messrs. A. S. Watson & Co., Ltd., in a case in which a Chinese firm of medicine vendors are charged with infringing. Messrs. Watson's "Tiger Balm" mark on some preparations marketed by the defendants.

Mr. E. Davidson appeared for the defendants.

Mr. Armstrong told the Magistrate that the defendants had undertaken to remove certain advertisements in newspapers relating to the goods complained of and to get back all the goods disposed of by the defendants and turn them over to the Police.

One Advertisement.

A part of the undertaking had been carried out, but Counsel understood that the defendants had not been able to remove one of the advertisements, the paper concerned refusing to remove it as their advertisement had been inserted on the instruction of the owner of the

When Canton Went "Red."

Page nine of this issue of the "China Mail" is devoted to exclusive pictures relating to last week-end's happenings in Canton, when Communists seized the City, putting many citizens to death and looting on a wholesale scale.

goods in Singapore. It was also understood that the defendants could not get back all the goods sold to dealers. In the circumstances, Mr. Armstrong asked for the defendants' conviction.

Mr. Davidson argued that that was a criminal proceeding, and as such the defence was entitled to time to prepare its case, and they asked for a fortnight's time in which to secure evidence from outside the Colony.

Made a Bargain.

Mr. Davidson went on to say that when time was asked for to prepare the defence, his friend made a bargain with the defendants about the removal of the advertisements and the recovery of the goods disposed of. Counsel said that the prosecution had no right to impose conditions of that kind.

Mr. Lindsell pointed out that the undertaking was made by Mr. Owen of Mr. Davidson's office.

Mr. Davidson replied that the defendants were prepared to go as far as they could to withdraw the advertisements, and had done so in six cases, but in the case of the seventh paper that had not been successful because the advertisement had been ordered by the owner of the goods, and the defendants, of course, could not force the paper concerned to withdraw the advertisement.

His Own Remedy.

With regard to the withdrawal of the goods from the market, Mr. Davidson said that when Mr. Owen gave the undertaking he did not understand that the defendants were expected to go about buying back the goods at retail prices, and at the same time face possible proceedings for damages. It was a most extraordinary state of things to expect this of the defendants, that they should lose their profits in satisfying the prosecution. Mr. Davidson said that his friend had his own remedy for stopping the sale of the goods if he knew there was some of the stuff on the market.

Mr. Lindsell remarked that the position of the prosecutors would be prejudiced if the goods were not recovered by the defendants, and Mr. Davidson replied that that was entirely a civil matter and did not concern a criminal proceeding.

Pressed by Mr. Armstrong, Mr.

Davidson admitted that this statement amounted to a plea of "not guilty."

The Magistrate then fixed fur-

ther hearing of the case for De-

cember 23.—Reuter's American Service.

KONGMOON'S FATE.

Saved By Communist Defeat.

"RED" PLOTTINGS.

Procession Which Was To Instigate Rising.

Pakkai, Kongmoon, Yesterday. Kongmoon might have suffered a fate similar to Canton's, on Tuesday, had it not been for the timely defeat of the Communists in the capital.

Over 5,000 pro-Government troops were withdrawn hurriedly early this week to guard the home fires at Canton and there was every possibility that the Reds here would take advantage of the situation to support their brothers in Canton.

Prior to the coup breaking out in Canton, the pro-Ironsides detachments in the Kongmoon area had made considerable progress in following up the Kwangsi garnison which had given up control without making a stand.

The brigade of the 5th Army under General Li Fook-lum of Canton, known as the Papersides, had reached Yengkong and Yengchun without meeting any opposition. The 11th division under Lt.-General Hsieh Yo took charge of the Sze Yap districts.

Labour Agitators.

On Sunday — when the Reds broke out in Canton — it was plainly evident that Labour agitators were uneasy. A notorious leader, Lu Tong, had returned here. He had been arrested by a former Mayor of Kongmoon for his share in an attack on a police station during the boycott but he eventually brought about the removal of the Mayor from office.

On Monday, after news had been received of the outbreak at Canton, over a thousand labourers and peasants held a public meeting in a temple at which it was resolved that a procession be held to welcome the new (pro-Ironsides) Labour Agitators.

Fortunately, the Ironsides authorities forbade any such demonstration as it was subsequently confirmed that the procession would have been merely a disguise for a Red coup.

In spite of the delicate situation here, troops had to be sent to Canton in response to the urgent call for help. About 5,000 men in the command of Lt.-General Hsieh Yo made a forced march from Sanwui to Kongmoon, and then down here.

Press Gangs.

Fortunately, the Police are "doing normal patrols again. Detectives are still scouring suspected quarters in Honam, on the other side of the River, which was immune from the trouble. Martial law is being observed at the forts and barracks.

Seven Russians Killed.

The report in yesterday's "China Mail" that the Canton authorities had taken drastic action against the Soviet Consulate-General has been confirmed.

It was at first thought that the officials would be reluctant to use strong measures. In the heat-of-the-moment, the Government has apparently done what will win long praise from the people.

A conservative report is that seven Russians, found in or near the Consulate, have been killed. The Vice-Consul is believed to be one of these and the Consul-General is stated to be either in custody or to have vanished.

"Red" With Saville Row Suit.

The wrath of the populace, or at least of the "white" labour unions, knows no bounds.

Without instructions from the Government, individuals in outlying districts set out to form a cordon. It was this cordon which caused such a large number of fleeing Communists to prefer the risk of a trip to Hong Kong.

One of the Red leaders killed was dressed in a suit which bore the name of a Saville Row tailor. He was in his twenties and is stated to have been a seamstress on the run to Europe from China.

Country-Wide Captures.

This man was shot down when pursued out of the north gate and a fairly large number of accomplices also paid the supreme penalty. The leader described himself as a Commissar of the People's Army and Navy.

As far as Shekling (on the Chinese section of the Canton-Kowloon Railway), which is 40 miles from Canton, military pickets carried out a minute search of people arriving on the wharf.

Raid on Consulate.

At points in the River delta and elsewhere a ceaseless vigil is being kept; and it is thought that the majority of Reds chose Hong Kong or Macao instead of hiding in Canton.

What Figures Tell.

Figures given so far by semi-official sources tell a poignant story:

About 1,000 Communists were captured, of whom 600

DIFFERENT COLOUR.

China Turning Against The "Reds."

SEQUEL TO COUP.

Russians Getting Short Shift In Canton.

Progress is necessarily slow in the work of rehabilitation now being set in hand in Canton to wipe out the effects of the Communists' reign of terror which lasted two and a half days this week.

Hong Kong and Macao are to co-operate with the people and the Government of Canton in a campaign of mercy.

Although little of the spadework has been done there has been talk of erecting a memorial to remind Cantonese in years to come—with words the equivalent of "Lest We Forget"—of what the city suffered through contact with Red teachings.

"City of the Dead."

A highly respected old-fashioned scholar has aptly described Canton as "a city of the dead." No description, however graphic, can do full justice to the conditions of horror which must be seen to be appreciated.

On page 9 of this issue are reproductions of photos taken during the crisis.

Official bureaus are beginning to re-function. Shops are re-

BONDS OF EMPIRE.

British Delegation For Canada.

CHANGES SINCE 1914.

Mr. MacDonald On a Wonderful Constitutional Evolution.

London, Yesterday. Presiding at the annual meeting of the British branch of the Empire Parliamentary Association the Premier expressed cordial appreciation of the invitation issued by the Canadian branch to send a British delegation to visit Canada in September 1928. He hoped all parties in the House would see that the delegation would be really representative of the different parties and in every way a first class delegation. He had found during his visit to Canada that there was a great deal of work that British representatives could do there in explaining British problems.

One of the most important parts of the work of the delegation would be to make the Canadians understand our difficulties, which were infinitely greater and enormously different from those that existed in a new world, and at the same time "they would be able to see for themselves what were the difficulties and problems in Canada.

Mr. Ramsay MacDonald, the Labour leader, said what was felt so much at the moment regarding consideration of the British Empire, more particularly with regard to the self-governing dominions, was the fundamental change since 1914. In the evolution of nationality we were up against new kinds of problems altogether. It was not by mere law or statutes or merely sentimental agreement that we could solve these problems. It was largely a tradition of what we were and had been and our spiritual view that was to be a final bond that would bind the Empire together.

The revised book was the result of many concessions to different sections to try and arrive at the largest amount of common ground which was regarded as necessary in the way of improvement. Supporters of the measure were a mass of moderate men and women and their appeal should not fall on deaf ears. The young generation were looking for more life in their church services and forms of worship should be in harmony with modern thought and modern requirements.

The Home Secretary, Sir William Joynson Hicks moving the rejection, expressed the approval of 95 per cent. of the new book and said one would like to see many of the changes proposed, but the real trouble was in regard to the service of Holy Communion and the proposed reservation of the sacrament. They

were asked to go back to medieval times.—British Wireless Service.

Fit For 1662.

He described the revised book as the result of years of careful research and investigation. The Church to-day was working under conditions which were fitted for 1662 and therefore obviously they were unfitted in many respects for the present time.

The revised book was the result of many concessions to different sections to try and arrive at the largest amount of common ground which was regarded as necessary in the way of improvement. Supporters of the measure were a mass of moderate men and women and their appeal should not fall on deaf ears. The young generation were looking for more life in their church services and forms of worship should be in harmony with modern thought and modern requirements.

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were asked to go back to medieval times.—British Wireless Service.

Premier's Views.

The House of Commons, contrary to all expectations, rejected the Revised Prayer Book, which now cannot be presented to the King for Royal assent.

Although Mr. Baldwin recommended its adoption the Premier pointed out that all must vote in accordance with his own conscience. He dreaded if the measure was rejected that disestablishment should become a big political issue, and did not think the Church could survive the disputes which must inevitably break out again. He was of the opinion rejection would deprive the leaders of the church of their authority and leave chaos more rampant than ever.

Cheering in the House.

The cheering aroused by Mr. Baldwin's speech was equalled when Mr. Joynson Hicks opposed the book, which he said, involved a change of doctrine and attacked hierarchy.

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CH. LEM.

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Hong Kong, 26th February, 1927.

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Hong Kong, 12th September, 1927.

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A. ROLLIN,

Manager.

Hong Kong, 21st April, 1927.

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Internos, from Shanghai.
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E. V. JESSEN,
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Hong Kong, 15th December, 1927.

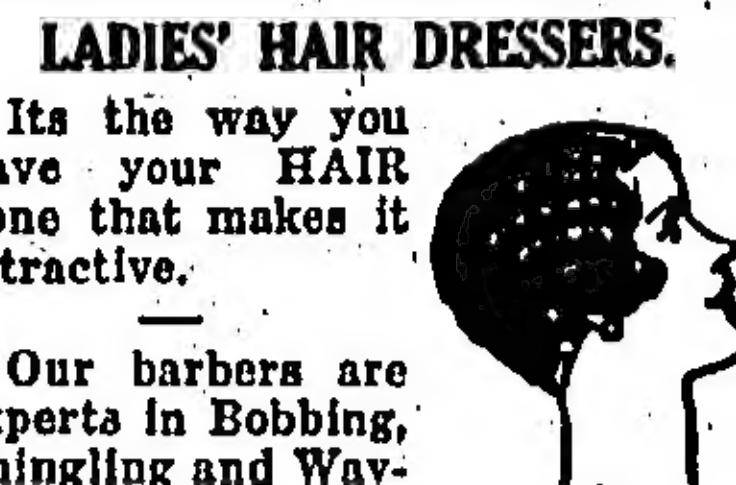
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Ropitlon Hong Kong Hotel, from Macao.

Jorge Sunico 3 St. Joseph Terrace, from Manila.

Worship, from Tschekam.

E. A. LEGGATT,
Superintendent.
Hong Kong, 15th December, 1927.

**NOTICES.**

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(Signed) J. MACREADY, Major, D.A.A. & Q.M.G., South China Command.

Hong Kong, 13th December, 1927.

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F. H. CRAPNELL,
Secretary.

Hong Kong, 14th December, 1927.

LOCAL DEBATE.**POSSIBILITY OF WORLD PEACE.****Y.M.C.A. MOTION CARRIED.**

At the European Y.M.C.A. yesterday evening, the motion "That World Peace Is Possible" was carried. The motion was led by Mr. A. C. Roddam, seconded by Mr. R. W. Sapsey and the opposition was led by Mr. T. V. Harmon, seconded by Mr. S. O. Gregory.

The leader of the motion stressed the gradual advancement in civilization and the sublimation of many instincts to higher purposes. As we had risen above the animal kingdom, the days of wholesale executions, the days of duelling, so was there a marked progress in the direction of international peace.

Mr. T. V. Harmon disagreed that human nature was changing. Its instincts remained largely the same. The spirit of nationalism was still as keen as ever, trade expansion promoted commercial rivalry, the increasing vested financial interests and the complexity of an overpopulated country, all these led eventually to disputes for the solution of which there was as yet no effective machinery nor could there be until human nature had vitally changed from its present tendencies.

After the seconds' speeches and contributions from the body of the Hall, the motion was put and carried.

Mr. P. S. Cassidy presided over the debate.

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LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.
Hong Kong, 18th December, 1927.

ON MONDAY, 19th December, 1927, Commencing at 2.30 p.m. at No. 5, Beaconsfield Arcade

The Goods and Chattels of The Magasin General. Comprising:—

Provisions, Perfumes, Powder, Toilet Articles, Fancy Hand Bags, Showcases, Desks, Cupboards, etc., etc.

(in small lots to suit purchasers) On View from Saturday, the 17th December, 1927.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.
Hong Kong, 18th December, 1927.

ON TUESDAY, 20th December, 1927, Commencing at 2.15 p.m.

at their Sales Room, Duddell Street.

SILVER WARE AND CUT GLASS Suitable for Christmas Presents.

Comprising:—

Silver Cups, Silver Tea Sets, Vases, Spoons, Photo Frames and Sundry Silver Ornaments.

Fine Belgium Cut Glass, Spirit Bottles, Powder Boxes, Dishes, Jugs, Table and Toilet Sets, etc., etc.

On View from Monday, the 19th December, 1927.

Terms:—Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers.
Hong Kong, 18th December, 1927.

ANNUAL FETE.**SOCIETY OF ST. VINCENT DE PAUL.**

The Society of St. Vincent de Paul announces that the auction sale in Kowloon realised \$483.75. The Bazaar Committee feel very grateful to Mr. Lionel Lammert, Messrs. Lammert Bros., for their goodness in undertaking the sale gratuitously and to Messrs. J. M. da Graca, and B. Young, for all arrangements in connection therewith.

Further Donations.

H.E. the Governor \$ 20.00
Mr. H. E. Standage 100.00

Mr. H. C. Macnamara 25.00

Mr. E. Mauricio 25.00

Mr. Cheuk Ming-shan 15.00

Major H. B. L. Dowbiggin 5.00

A Chinese Friend 5.00

The Eastern Bazaar, useful articles.

Results of Raffles Not Yet Reported.

Guessing competitions (Second Trial).—Turkey, number chosen, 21. Five competitors, won by Miss O. Xavier (No. 21). Sucking Pig, number chosen 26. Two competitors, won by Mr. R. Noronha No. 31 (nearest).

Christmas Hampers.

Ticket No. 212, 1st, Backhouse;

No. 170, 2nd, Arthur Luz; No. 221,

3rd, A. V. Barros; No. 196, 4th,

Doris Lee; No. 157, 5th, H. Rohn;

No. 3, 6th, A. W. Ramsay; No. 167,

7th, G. Danenberg; No. 26, 8th, L.

Swanson; No. 282, 9th, Young,

H.M. Naval Yard; No. 223, 10th,

G. C. Remedios; No. 66, 11th, J. W.

Morris; No. 106, 12th, Blundell.

Raffles of Doggies.

1st, Mrs. A. F. J. Soares; 2nd,

C. M. Vieira; 3rd, Carmen S. Alves;

4th, L. D. Turner; 5th, Pendeng

Graca.

Raffles of Dressed Dolls.

1st, "Dorothy," won by Mrs.

E. F. Xavier; 2nd, "Eva," won by

Simon Tse Yin; 3rd, "Betty," won by

Betty Alves.

The gross proceeds of Rose Day

and Al Fresco Fete are expected to

amount to \$22,000, of which \$4,917.20 represents the proceeds of the sale of roses. About 18,000 roses were disposed of.

HONG KONG HOTEL VISITORS.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1927.

N.Y.K LINE

THROUGH BOOKING TO EUROPE AT REDUCED RATES.
£120, £112, £110, £102 £83, via San Francisco.
G\$440, G\$420, via Japan and Seattle.
SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.
TAIYO MARU Tuesday, 10th January, 1928.
TENYO MARU Sunday, 29th January.
*Calls Keelung.
LONDON via Singapore, Suez, Marseilles & Ports.
HAKUSAN MARU Saturday, 31st December.
KITANO MARU Saturday, 14th January.
HARUNA MARU Saturday, 28th January.
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manilla & Ports.
TANGO MARU Wednesday, 21st December.
AKI MARU Wednesday, 18th January, 1928.
BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang, & Colombo.
†GENOVA MARU Tuesday, 27th December.
AWA MARU Wednesday, 11th January.
SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles,
Mexico & Panama.
RAKUYO MARU Friday, 23rd December.
SOUTH AMERICA (East Coast) via Singapore, Cape Town & Ports.
KAMAKURA MARU Friday, 20th January.
NEW YORK and/or BOSTON via PANAMA.
†TAKAOKA MARU Tuesday, 27th December.
LIVERPOOL via Singapore, Colombo, Port Said & Ports.
†DURBAN MARU Tuesday, 10th January.
CALCUTTA via SINGAPORE, PENANG & RANGOON
†AKITA MARU Monday, 10th December.
INAGANO MARU Saturday, 31st December.
NAGASAKI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.
MISHIMA MARU Friday, 20th January.
SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.
LYONS MARU Sunday, 18th December.
OSAKA MARU (Moj direct) Monday, 19th December.
RANGOON MARU Monday, 19th December.
KAMO MARU Tuesday, 27th December.
SEIYO MARU Thursday, 29th December.
†TOTTORI MARU (Moj direct) Saturday, 31st December.
Cargo only.

For further information apply to—NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.
Tel. Central No. 292 (Private exchange to all departments.)



LIGNES COMMERCIALES (Cargo Boats).
Monthly sailings direct to HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM, DUNKIRK—
S.S. "MIN" 1st week January, 1928.

S.S. "LT. ST. LOUBERT-BIE" due to arrive from DUNKIRK.
LONDON, HAVRE about the 23rd December.

SERVICES CONTRACTUELS (Mail Service)

Steamers.	Sailings from Marseilles.	Arr. at Hong Kong & Sailings for Shanghai and Japan.	Sailings from Hong Kong for Marseilles.
PAUL LEGAT, ... A	—	—	6th Dec.
ANDRE LEGON, ... A	—	—	1st Jan.
CHEN INCEAUX, ... A	18th November	21st Dec.	17th Jan.
ANGER, ... B	2nd December	4th Jan.	31st Jan.
DARTAGIAN, ... A	10th December	13th Jan.	14th Feb.
G. METZINGER, ... A	30th December	1st Feb.	26th Feb.

RATES OF PASSAGE MONEY TO MARSEILLES

(including Table Wine)
A Class 1st Class £9. 0s. Od. B Class 1st Class £8. 0s. Od.
Steamers 2nd " 270. 0s. Od. Steamers 2nd " 61. 0s. Od.

Through Tickets to London and Leading Towns of Europe.

Accommodations reserved in the Trains at Marseilles.

(Sailings subject to alteration without notice).

For full Particulars, apply to:

Cie des MESSAGERIES MARITIMES,
Telephone Central 740. 3, Queen's Building.

CONSIGNATION—TRANSIT—REPRESENTATION.

CHY LOONG.

New Season. Preserved Ginger.

Best quality—Prompt attention to Exporters.

Office:—231, Queen's Road Central, 2nd floor. Tel. Central 2530.
Factory:—500-504, Canton Road, Yau Ma Tei. Tel. K. 869.

BANK LINE LTD.

AGENTS FOR

ELLERMAN & BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION WITHOUT NOTICE.

UNITED KINGDOM & CONTINENT

S.S. "CITY OF TOKIO" Marseilles, Havre, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg. 3rd January.

S.S. "CITY OF CALCUTTA" Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg. 18th January.

S.S. "CITY OF PEKIN" Havre, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg. 14th February.

S.S. "CITY OF BENARES" London, Rotterdam & Hamburg. 20th February.

AUSTRALIA SINGAPORE/AUSTRALIA AUSTRAL-EAST INDIES LINE

"CITY OF SPARTA" Leaves Singapore. 7th January.

"CITY OF PALERMO" Leaves Singapore. 7th February.

For FREMANTLE, ADELAIDE, MELBOURNE & SYDNEY.

Through Freight and Passenger bookings from Hong Kong in conjunction with "Ellerman" Line and other services.

BOSTON, NEW YORK & BALTIMORE AMERICAN & MANCHURIAN LINE

S.S. "CITY OF LAHORE" via Suez Canal. 27th December.

S.S. "CITY OF BEDFORD" via Suez Canal. 23rd January.

S.S. "CITY OF KIMBERLEY" via Suez Canal. 20th February.

ALSO AGENTS FOR

ANDREW WEIR & CO.

SERVICES TO

M.V. "MYRTLE BANK"

MAURITIUS & SOUTH AFRICA

S.S. "TINHOW"

Loading for Mauritius, Delagoa Bay, Durban, East London, Algoa Bay (Port Elizabeth), Mossel Bay and Capetown.

Through Bills of Lading issued to Beira, Quillimane, Ibo, Port Amelia, Mozambique, Chinde, Inhambane, Zanzibar, Mombasa, Kilindini, Port Nolloth, Luderitz Bay, Walvis Bay and Madagascar.

For freight or passage on any of the above lines apply to:

THE BANK LINE, LTD.

SHIPPING SECTION.



SHANGHAI DANGERS.

KNOWLEDGE OF WHANGPOO ESSENTIAL.

WARNING TO MASTERS.

The following notice to mariners No. 21 has been issued by the Commissioner of Customs at Shanghai under date December 5, relative to the navigation of Shanghai Harbour.

Mariners and especially those controlling smaller vessels navigating the waters of Shanghai Harbour and its immediate approaches, are hereby reminded that the ever increasing numbers of large vessels of deep draught entering Shanghai, makes it imperative, in the interest of the safety of all, that those in command of vessels make themselves thoroughly acquainted with the waters of the Whangpoo, to the end that they may know how far they can with safety give way when meeting vessels, especially in the bends of the river. Lack of complete knowledge of the water on the part of one in command of a smaller vessel is apt to be the cause of unnecessary interference with the safe movement of vessels of deep draught.

Bocca Tigris.

The following notice has been issued by the Chinese Maritime Customs at Canton under date December 7.

Notice is hereby given that Martal Law has been enforced at Bocca Tigris, and vessels, both Foreign and Native, will not be allowed to pass between the hours of 6 p.m. and 6 a.m.

For the present Foreign vessels are granted temporary exemption from examination.

A further notice by H.B.M. Com-
sul-General at the same port is as follows:

It is notified for information that ships can pass Bocca Tigris Forts at night but not Whampoa Forts.

Navigational Obstruction.

The following has been issued by the local authorities under date December 14.

No. 65. A half submerged junk, dangerous to navigation is reported in a position Latitude 22.26.30 N., and Longitude, 116.11 E., on the authority of the master of s.s. "Kanchow."

MARINE COURT.

For towing more than three abreast, through the entrance to Yaumati typhoon shelter, the master of a steam launch was fined \$10 or ten days at the Marine Court this morning. He admitted having five cargo boats and six sampans in tow. On a similar charge in respect of lighters, the master of another steam launch was found guilty and the same penalty imposed.

For full Particulars, apply to:

Cie des MESSAGERIES MARITIMES,

Telephone Central 740. 3, Queen's Building.

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AMERICAN AUSTRALIA ORIENT LINE.

Operated for U.S. Shipping Board
BY SWAYNE & HOYT, INC.
FOR SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES.

S.S. "PAWLET" Dec. 24.
For full information apply to SWAYNE & HOYT, INC.

L. EVERETT, Inc.
General Agents

SHIPPING SECTION.

LOCAL SHIPPING.

TO-DAY'S ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES.

THIS MORNING'S LIST.

Chinhu (1,353) British, from Canton, B. & S.—4 tons general cargo (through).

Jepore (3,209) British, from Dairen—Mackinnon, Mackenzie: 2,000 tons general cargo (through).

Antenor (6,609) British, from Glasgow, Singapore, B. & S.—73 passengers, 1,600 tons general cargo for Hong Kong, 6,000 tons general (through).

Kanchow (1,222) British, from Shanghai, Amoy, B. & S.—516 tons general cargo for Hong Kong, 124 tons general (through).

Chusan (1,338) British, from Canton, B. & S.—25 tons general cargo (through).

Nanchang (1,506) British, from Newchwang, Amoy, B. & S.

Raymond Polnare (1,197) French, from Haiphong, Pakhol, Yak Cheong: 13 passengers, 1,200 tons general cargo for Hong Kong, 1,200 tons general (through).

Trier (5,401) German, from Hamburg, Shanghai—Melchers & Co.: 111 passengers, 75 tons general cargo for Hong Kong, 1,510 tons general (through).

Kongsberg (3,078) German, from Bremen, Singapore—Melchers & Co.: 111 passengers, 450 tons general cargo for Hong Kong, 6,685 tons general (through).

Tjisalak (3,614) Dutch, from Batavia, Balikpapan—J. C. J. L.: 343 passengers, 1,754 tons general cargo for Hong Kong, 3,000 tons general (through).

Hirundo (1,125) Norwegian, from Bangkok, Swatow—Thoresen & Co.: 1,309 tons rice and general cargo for Hong Kong, 100 tons rice and general (through).

Kojuin Maru (1,306) Japanese, from Dairen, Wei Hai Wei, M. B. K.: 3,000 tons coal for Hong Kong.

Hakoza Maru (6,310) Japanese, from Yokohama, Shanghai, N. Y. K.: 71 passengers, 173 tons general cargo for Hong Kong, 5,273 tons general (through).

Kojun Maru (1,306) Japanese, from Dairen, Wei Hai Wei, M. B. K.: 3,000 tons coal for Hong Kong.

Shih Hing (114) Chinese, from Macao—Hoo Hing: 45 tons general cargo for Hong Kong.

Hua Hsin (853) Chinese, from Swatow—Lung Wah S.S. Co.: 2 passengers.

Tak Hing (101) Chinese, from Macao—Hoo Hing: 50 tons general cargo for Hong Kong.

Tak Hing (105) Chinese, from Lo Sui—Fook Hoi: 110 passengers, 2 tons general cargo for Hong Kong.

We therefore adjudge him to be severely censured.

SHIPPING SECTION.

MARINE INQUIRY.

"ANJOU" CHIEF OFFICER CENSURED.

WEST RIVER COLLISION.

A Marine Court of Inquiry was held yesterday to inquire into the circumstances of the collision between the s.s. "Anjou" and s.s. "Wing Hung" on Nov. 28, in the West River.

The composition of the Court was as follows:—Comdr. G. F. Hole, R.N., Harbour Master (President); Lieut. Comdr. Faulknor, H.M.S. "Argus"; Lieut. Comdr. T. Prichard, R.N.R., master of s.s. "Talshan"; Capt. R. Dodds, master of s.s. "Achilles," and Captain C. A. Mutton, master of s.s. "Wing On."

Captain E. P. Smith, of the s.s. "Wing Hung," was represented by Mr. G. Vair, while Captain A. H. Brown, of the s.s. "Anjou," was without legal aid.

After hearing the evidence of Capt. Edwin Paige Smith, of the s.s. "Wing Hung," Capt. A. H. Brown of the s.s. "Anjou" (who had been relieved by the Chief Officer at the time of the collision) stated that he had been relieved by the Chief Officer at the time of the collision.

The s.s. "Anjou" in attempting to pass to the port hand of the s.s. "Wing Hung" passed closer than was necessary taking into consideration the breadth of the navigable channel at her disposal.

Then after clearing the "Wing Hung" the starboard engine of the "Anjou" broke, canting her starboard thus causing the collision with the "Wing Hung" and the stranding of the "Wing Hung."

We are of opinion that Peter Mackenzie who was Chief Officer of the "Anjou" and in charge of the bridge at the time of the collision was culpable in that he failed to take necessary steps to avert collision in that he omitted to put the Port Engine to "Full speed astern."

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P. & O.-British India Apcar and Eastern & Australian Lines

(COMPANIES incorporated in ENGLAND).
MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS.

TAKing CARGO FOR

Straits, JAVA, BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, PERSIAN GULF,
WEST INDIES, MAURITIUS, EAST AND SOUTH AFRICA,
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QUEENSLAND PORTS, AND RED SEA, EGYPT,
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PORTS, EUROPE, &c.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY
DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.
(Under Contract with H.M. Government.)

S. S.	Tons	From Hong Kong Aboard	Destination
KHIVA	9,135	18th Dec. 4 p.m.	Strait & Bombay
KASHGAR	9,005	24th Dec. 1928	Marseilles, London, Antwerp & Hull
MOREA	10,953	7th Jan.	Marseilles & London
KALYAN	9,141	7th Jan.	Strait & Bombay
DEVANHA	8,155	21st Jan.	Marseilles, London, Antwerp & Hull
MALWA	10,958	4th Feb.	Marseilles & London
KHYBER	9,114	13th Feb.	Marseilles, London, Antwerp & Hull
MACEDONIA	11,120	3rd Mar.	Marseilles & London
*KHIVA	9,135	10th Mar.	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
KASHMIR	8,985	17th Mar.	Marseilles, London, Antwerp & Hull
KARMALA	9,128	24th Mar.	Marseilles & London
MANTUA	10,949	31st Mar.	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
*KALYAN	9,144	7th Apr.	Marseilles & London
MONGOLIA	16,504	14th April	Marseilles & London

* Passengers to Singapore only.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Constantinople, Piraeus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS.

TILAWA	10,006	20th Dec.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta
GARMULA	5,254	8th Jan.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta
TAKLIWA	7,396	14th Jan.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta
SANTHIA	7,754	20th Jan.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta

B.I. Apcar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st and 2nd class passengers. All steamers are fitted with wireless and carry a qualified surgeon.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South)

ST. ALBANS	4,500	20th Dec.	Manila, Port Holland, Sandakan, Thursday Island, Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney & Melbourne.
ARAFURA	6,000	27th Jan.	Calls at Port Holland.

Regular monthly sailings from Hongkong to Japan and Hongkong to Australia.

The E. & A. S.S. Co., Ltd., steamers will also call at Shanghai, Iloilo, Cebu, Kolambugan, Tawao, Timor, Darwin, or other ports en route as inducement offers.

Frequent connections from Australia with the following:

The Union S.S. Company's steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.

The P. & O. Royal Mail steamers to London via Suez Canal.

The P. & O. Branch Service of steamers to London via the Cape.

The New Zealand Shipping Company's steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

TAKLIWA	7,936	21st Dec.	Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
DEVENHA	8,155	22th Dec.	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
DELTA	8,097	1st Jan.	Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Yokohama
ARAFURA	6,000	3rd Jan.	Amoy, Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Osaka
SANTHIA	7,754	4th Jan.	Shanghai, Moji & Yokohama
MALWA	10,958	7th Jan.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
*NELLORE	6,855	14th Jan.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
KHYBER	9,114	21st Jan.	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
KHIVA	9,135	28th Jan.	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
MACEONIA	11,120	4th Feb.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
TANDA	6,556	7th Feb.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
*NAGPORE	6,285	17th Feb.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
KASHMIR	8,985	18th Feb.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
KALYAN	9,144	19th Feb.	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
MANTUA	10,946	2nd Mar.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
ST. ALBANS	4,500	6th Mar.	Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Yokohama
ARAFURA	6,000	12th Mar.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
MONGOLIA	10,958	7th Mar.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
MOREA	10,953	30th Mar.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
KHYBER	9,114	1st April	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
MACEONIA	11,120	27th April	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
DEVANHA	8,155	12th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
MACEONIA	11,120	25th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama

*Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY FITTED ON ALL STEAMERS.

*Passenger for Rangoon must defray their own Hotel expenses at Singapore while awaiting the on-carrying steamer.

All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans free of charge.

Passengers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundry.

Parcels measuring not more than 2½ ft. x 2 ft. x 1 ft. will be received at the Company's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.

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S.S. "MACHAO" Via Suez Canal

S.S. "CITY OF LAHORE" Via Suez Canal

S.S. "CITY OF BEDFORD" Via Suez Canal

S.S. "CITY OF KIMBERLEY" Via Suez Canal

S.S. "LYCAON" Via Suez Canal

Steamers proceed via Suez Canal or Panama Canal at Owners' Option.

Subject to change without notice.

For Freight and particulars apply to:

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE or THE BANK LINE, LTD., Hong Kong.

Hong Kong & Canton: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD., Canton.

PASSENGER LISTS.

DEPARTURES.

Passengers who departed by the s.s. "Haruna Maru" on December 14 were:

Mr. and Mrs. M. Beebe, Miss C. Hernant, Mr. C. Sate, Mr. N. Herle, Mr. S. Takechi, Mr. M. Okada, Mrs. E. Ohkubo, Mr. R. Suzuki, Mr. S. Nakamura, Mr. and Mrs. M. Prest, Mrs. H. L. Wither, Mr. H. Keizumi, Mr. N. Fukuchi, Mr. W. Wicher, Mr. W. G. Coventry, Mr. A. J. Welch, Mr. F. Ossaka, Mr. T. Treichler, Mr. O. Kate, Mr. S. Herle, Mr. and Mrs. Damon, Mr. M. Wade, Mr. H. Tachibana, Mr. R. E. Lancaster, Mr. S. Kawasaki, Mr. K. Takashira, Mr. Spendrup, Mr. R. E. Thomson, Mr. A. M. Brown, Mr. Ishii, Mr. H. N. Stephoe, Major Hon. G. Scarlett, Mrs. H. Horii, Miss K. Horii, Miss M. Nakamura, Mr. and Mrs. J. Waza, Mr. and Mrs. H. Koshio, Miss Koshio, Mr. and Mrs. Arakawa, Mr. Matsuki, Mr. L. C. Evans, Mr. E. E. Evans, Miss B. Henry, Miss E. Henry, Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Withers, Mr. J. S. Reason, Mr. T. A. Jenkins, Mr. J. Brooks, Mr. and Mrs. T. Suwa, Master Y. Suwa, Miss Y. Suwa, Master S. Suwa, Mrs. Bowret, Miss Kobayashi, Mrs. Watanabe, Mr. T. A. Sengenwala, Master Sengenwala, Mr. K. G. Ferera, Mr. Chui, Miss Soma, Mr. Ho Cheuk-wan, Mr. Wong Shun-fu, Mr. W. Charter, Mr. W. A. Tezer, Mr. H. R. Powell, Mr. Peter, Mr. Oyama, Mr. Yanada, Mr. Matsuo, Mr. Taneda, Mr. Singer, Mr. H. Caines, Mr. Li Kwan-cheuk, Mr. Cheung Man-chu, Mr. T. Yamamoto, Mr. Otsuka, Mr. G. Tanaka, Mr. T. Suzuki, Mr. Foo Wang-fung, Mr. K. Arla, Master Foo Wang-wan, Mr. Dukkien-mal, Mr. Mewani, Mr. S. Matsubara, Mr. M. Yanakisawa, Mr. Sasagawa, Miss S. See, Mrs. Miller, Miss Miller.

Passengers who departed by the s.s. "President Jackson" for Manila on December 14 were:

Mr. and Mrs. John H. Booth, Dr. W. S. Carter, Mr. Lason H. Chyo, Mr. Charles Grether, Mrs. George C. Howard, Mr. A. Stewart Hunt, Mrs. Newton T. Johnson, Mrs. M. F. Kline, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Markey, Master James Markey, Master Joseph Markey, Mrs. Elizabeth H. Meigs, Mr. G. Pavelieu, Mrs. E. T. Puckett, Miss Helen Jane Puckett, Mr. and Mrs. John H. Roblin, Mrs. George R. Summers, Mr. and Mrs. Unosuke Takeda, Mrs. M. Thorlakson, Mr. Juan Uttinga, Mr. K. S. Vakil, Mr. George N. Vitt, Miss W. Wygalo, Miss R. Fentig, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Human, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Eden, Mr. Wm. Jennings, Miss Mary Rushton, Mr. P. S. Crovat, Mrs. Dorothy Crovat, Mrs. O. T. Harris, Mr. H. B. Lydon, Miss R. B. Pharo, Mr. I. Delbourgo, Mr. Chong Sing-hong, Mr. F. A. Vick, Mr. and Mrs. G. Borromeo, Mr. J. Borromeo, Mrs. E. Ossorio, Mr. Go Hua, Mr. Sy Kim, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Jeard, Mr. Y. Furuno, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Thompson, Miss Olive Young, and Mr. John Beard.

Passengers who departed by the s.s. "President Pierce" on December 14 for the United States were:

Mr. C. T. Boyce, Mr. E. Jackson Casse, Mr. N. Ichiyangi, Mr. Y. Kanayama, Capt. Miguel Morales, Mr. Z. Okamoto, Mr. T. Shinogi, Mr. and Mrs. D. Williams, Mr. Geo. H. Grace Williams, Mr. R. B. Lattimore, Mr. Sabiston, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Hoover, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Zurnwalt, Mr. Yeo Yow, Mr. Li Hol-sang, Miss Lola M. M. McCall, Mrs. M. M. Brouse, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. W. Chandler, Hon. Isamu Gabaldon, Mr. F. M. Johnson, Mr. O. C. Sanborn, Mr. A. M. Birchall, Mr. Kaname Wakasugi, Mrs. Payne, Master T. Payne, Mr. Duen Chai-tang, Mr. Cham Tsze-fun, Mr. G. Apelbaum, Mr. Thomas B. Belsje, Mr. W. Wright, Mr. W. Stewart, Mr. C. Lee, Mr. Chan Kung-chit, Master Chan Chit-man, Master Chai So-sam, Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Lee and infant.

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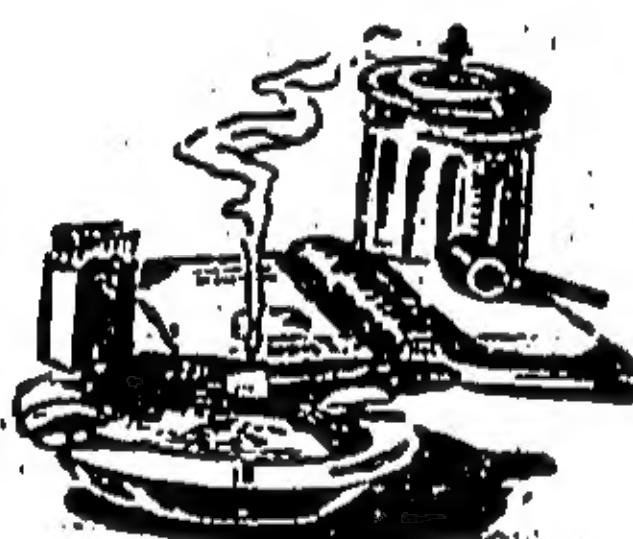
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Hong Kong, Friday, Dec. 16, 1927.

PASSING THE BUCK."

The minute which has been issued as a Parliamentary White Paper concerning Crown Leases in British Concessions in China and which was published in these columns on Wednesday but vaguely sets forth the British Government's aims and purpose of that "declared policy" have not yet, fortunately, been felt, though there has been sufficient upheaval practically to kill British commerce and shipping. In Tientsin, and to a lesser degree in other Concessions, there has been for nearly a year — since, in fact, Sir Austen Chamberlain announced Britain's policy towards China — growing sense of impending doom. Perhaps the Government, having gone so far in making things uncomfortable for Britons in this country, will now definitely and unequivocally state what exactly is involved by that "declared policy" instead of issuing unpleasant morsels in "penny numbers."

CARGO "STUCK."

WHY "GORISTAN" DELAY
OCCURRED.

The steerage passengers on board the s.s. "Goristan" who have been held up for a week from proceeding to Singapore ports have not yet been transhipped, and have been creating more trouble, the officers being pelted with coal and endeavours being made by the mob to prod them with long poles.

The Police guard on the spot at the time (yesterday morning) could do little to quell the disturbance, although the turning on of the hose had a somewhat sobering effect. Eventually, however, the tactful handling of the situation by the skipper resulted in something like order being restored before the arrival of Police reinforcements.

The cargo of molasses on board the "Goristan" is stated to have melted and then solidified, making the task of getting it from the holds a most difficult one. It is stated that the vessel will have to go into dock and have the cargo steamed out.

COUNCIL MEETING. "MERRIE ENGLAND."

ANOTHER CROWDED "HOUSE"
LAST NIGHT.

FINES AND EFFICIENCY.

NEW VOLUNTEER ORDINANCE
EXPLAINED.

Principals and chorus alike infused the true spirit of Merrie England into the pageant of medieval English scenes and revolutions which was unfolded at the fifth performance last night by the Hong Kong Philharmonic Society of their present production, "Merrie England".

At the outset, the Hon. Mr. E. R. Halifax, Acting Colonial Secretary, read a despatch from the Secretary of State, thanking the Council on behalf of Their Majesties for the expression of sympathy sent on the death of the Marquis of Cambridge.

In moving the first reading of the Bill to amend further the Volunteer Ordinance, 1920, the Attorney-General, Sir Joseph Kemp, referred to the decision to form a number of auxiliary units to be attached to the Corps, consisting of a Supplementary Reserve Company, to consist of men who have attained the age of 50 years; an Army Service Corps Cadre; a Light Section Cadre, and a Reserve of Officers. The members of these four auxiliary units will not be required to undergo any training, but will be available for service in cases of emergency when they are called out.

The necessity for giving notice of intention to quit the Corps, even after the expiration of the regulation three years' service was also made clearer in the new Bill and three exceptions were enumerated to the regulation fine in cases of inefficiency. These were when a man reached the age of 40 years, or had been efficient for three years (whether consecutive or not), or when good reason could be shown why a member should leave the Corps (provided he had shown diligence in undergoing annual training up to that time).

Another clause of the Bill gave power to require the attendance of witnesses and others to Court Martial or Courts of Inquiry. Regulations which it was proposed to make when the Bill was passed were also referred to, these containing provisions relating to the proposed new auxiliary units. Volunteers who were declared efficient in three years had to undergo only a modified training and men who had served in the regular Forces or in Volunteer Forces would not on joining the Corps be treated as recruits.

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The Bill was read a first time, Printing Presses.

The first reading of a Bill entitled an Ordinance to regulate the printing of newspapers and the keeping and use of printing presses was also passed. Power was given to refuse a licence for keeping a printing press and to cancel a printing press licence already granted.

The Attorney-General, in moving it, thought that in these days of lying and mercenary propaganda by persons who were attacking our civilisation and bent on producing disorder, it was necessary to have these exceptional powers.

The Bill also omitted the provision requiring every publisher to give a bond in the sum of \$1,200 for the purpose of paying any fine or damages on conviction for libel. The amount stated, said the Attorney-General, was insufficient to cover what might be damages and costs in any action. So far as security for payment of fines was concerned the bond seemed unnecessary as if they were not paid a distress warrant could be issued and the goods of the newspaper seized. In the case of any substantial newspaper, the fine would be forthcoming without any such bond.

Printing Presses.

The first readings were also passed of a Bill to amend the Prisons Ordinance, 1899 and a Bill to amend the Railways Ordinance, 1909.

The first, said the Attorney-General, made it clear that there was full power to move prisoners from one prison to another and from the prison to hospital and back again;

that there was power to set apart a ward in the G.C.H. as a prison for prisoners who could not properly be treated in a prison hospital; and also made clear the provision of the principal Ordinance relating to the introduction and use in prisons of prohibited articles such as liquor, opium, tobacco, etc.

The Bill amending the Railway Ordinance defined the powers of the Manager and the Governor-in-Council to make regulations. It also provided for an increase in penalties for various offences such as attempting to defraud.

Bills Passed.

The following Bills passed all their remaining stages and became law:

An Ordinance to amend the Magistrates Ordinance, 1890.

An Ordinance to provide for the formation, establishment and regulation of the Hong Kong Police Reserve.

The Council adjourned until Thursday next.

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TODAY'S QUOTATIONS. On London.

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Bank on demand	2/- 7/16
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Bank 4 months' sight	2/- 7/6
Credits 3 months' sight	2/1/2
Documentary 4 months' sight	2/1/2

On Paris

On demand

1280

Credits 4 months' sight 1835

On Berlin

On demand

On New York

On demand

49%

Credits 60 days sight 51%

On Bombay

Wire

On demand

134%

On Calcutta

Wire

On demand

134%

On Singapore

On demand

86%

On Manila

On demand

par.

On Shanghai

30 day's sight (private
paper)

On Yokohama

On demand

107

Gold Leaf, 100 fine
(per tael)

Sovereigns (Bank's
buying rate)

Silver (per oz)

Bar Silver in Hong
Kong

Kong 2% prem.

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Chinese Copper Cents 6% prem.

Rate of Native In-

terest 7% p.a.

Chinese Sub. Coin 27 1/4% dia.

Hong Kong Sub. Coin par.

LONDON EXCHANGERS.

London. Yesterday.

Paris 124

New York 4.88 11/32

Brussels 34.90

Geneva 25.28

Amsterdam 12.07/2

Milan 59 15/16

Berlin 20.44

Stockholm 18.08

Copenhagen 18.20

Oslo 18.34/2

Vienna 34.59/2

Prague 164%

Helsingfors 193%

Madrid 29.28

Lisbon 2 7/16

Athens 365/2

Bucharest 790

Rio 5 29/32

Buenos Aires 47 7/8

Bombay 1/6 8/32

Shanghai 2/7/4

Hong Kong 2/0 8/8

Yokohama 1/10 23/32

Silver Spot 26%

Silver Forward 26 9/16

TO-MORROW'S FOOTBALL.

ATHLETIC v. AIR FORCE.

Big Match To Be Staged on Club Ground.

OLD RIVALS AT KOWLOON.

The Interport Trial.

[By "Rover."]

The programme for to-morrow is:-
 Hong Kong League Division I. Kick off 4.00 p.m.
 Chinese Athletic v. Royal Air Force, Club Ground, Valley.
 Kowloon v. Hong Kong Football Club, Kowloon.

Recreio v. South China, King's Park.

R.A. v. K.O.S.B. Regiment, Sookumboo.

Scots Guards v. Police, Chatham Road, Kowloon.

Junior Division (A). Kick off 2.30 p.m.

Kowloon v. Recreio, Kowloon A.F.C.

South China v. H.K. Club Res., South China Ground, Valley.

University v. K.O.S.B., Sookumboo.

Chinese Athletic v. R.G.A. Reserves, Club Ground, Valley.

St. Joseph's v. South China (B), St. Joseph's Ground.

Junior Division (B).

South China A v. St. Joseph's, South China Ground, kick off 4.00 p.m.

Chinese Athletic v. Kowloon, St. Joseph's Ground, kick off 4.00 p.m.

South China B v. Moslems, King's Park, kick off 2.30 p.m.

Kung Woo v. Boy Scouts, Yaumati, kick off 2.30 p.m.

A fine list of matches is arranged for the week end and both at Kowloon and Hong Kong there are good games. The match of the day is at the Club Ground where the Athletic will oppose the Royal Air Force; both teams at full strength and both at the top of their form. The Athletic are fielding their usual eleven, a remarkable feature of their successful run being the absence of injuries to any of their players, this being all the more noteworthy as only on about a couple of occasions has it been necessary to change the team through Lee Wai-kung not being available. With the other Clubs nursing several injured players at the present time it certainly looks as if the Athletic are taking their training very seriously. The Air Force will fully extend the Athletic, as at present they are playing a good game and it will be difficult job for the selectors to know what forward to stand down now that Benison is back again and Constable and Gallacher are both playing so well. This game should be worth seeing and will be hot from the kick off as both teams will be all out and both attacks are very clever. The Athlete's half back line will on Saturday be fully extended.

The Borderers should beat the R.G.A. at Sookumboo but the R.G.A. can not be relied on to lose at any time and a good Army match with plenty of hard and good football should reward spectators at the South China Command ground.

At Kowloon the match of the day will be meeting of the two premier Civilian Clubs when the Hong Kong Club can be relied on to make the home team go the full course to secure the points, Kowloon are on the upgrade and will field a strong side, with possibly a couple of surprises forward, while the Club are still suffering from injuries to players and may have to find substitutes for Scott and Simon, the left wingers. However in these games local rivalry counts very much and a very keen game is anticipated with plenty of rousing football.

The Recreio are also showing an injured list owing to some very strenuous matches, and against South China which would ordinarily be regarded as a spin for the King's Park team, the home team will have to field one or two Reserves, but even so despite the big support which a Chinese team always receives at King's Park, Gosano and his lads should secure two points. The game will be very keen and will probably draw the largest gate despite the strong counter attractions.

The Scots Guards' v. Police game at Chatham Road is Kowloon's third attraction and the Police will endeavour to recover a bit of their old form as their last two or three games have shown a falling off. But the absence of one or two players in the Police Team makes a big difference and if the Police can field a full team the Guards will have to work very hard for a win. However, I fancy the Guards' chances, as they appear a good all-round team and without having many outstanding stars the team generally is sound with no weak spots and will improve more yet.

The Junior Programme "A" Division does not contain anything outstanding, the Borderers and St. Joseph's should both win, while Kowloon Reserves and Recreio Reserves should provide a real match and very little in the result. The Club Reserves and the Chinese Athletic should also win but neither are definitely certain. In the "B" Division Chinese Athletic should gather the points against Kowloon III and Kung Woo, Moslems, and South China "A" look likely winners.

The Interport Practice match on Wednesday last was a capital game and although the Interport team defeated the Royal Air Force by the fairly substantial margin of 4 goals to one, the Air Force played quite a good game and were only beaten by the brilliant passing of the Interport forward line which on

LOCAL CRICKET.

CIVIL SERVICE TEAMS FOR SATURDAY.

OTHER MATCHES.

The following teams will represent the Civil Service C.C. on Saturday next:-

V. Chinese Rec. Club, League. G. R. Sayer (captain), A. E. Wood, B. D. Evans, E. W. Hamilton, F. J. Ling, T. D. E. Pendered, B. C. K. Hawkins, A. W. Grimmitt, H. E. Strange, A. R. Sutherland, F. H. Holdman.

V. H.K. University 2nd, League. H. R. Harper, R. S. W. Paterson, R. R. Davies, R. G. Robertson, W. F. J. Gorvin, W. H. Edmonds, C. Sara, F. H. W. Haynes, V. H. Chittenden, P. J. O'Neill, S. E. Alderman. Reserves: E. W. Simmonds, R. Trengrove.

HONG KONG UNIVERSITY.

The following will represent the University 1st XI in a League match against the R.A.C.C. on Saturday, December 17, at 2 p.m. on the Home ground:-

C. W. Lam (captain), Dr. D. K. Samy, D. Laing, A. A. Rumjahn, B. P. Ng, J. Barrow, W. Wong Sling, S. V. Gittins, A. P. Gutierrez, F. I. Zimmern, E. A. Lee, F. H. Trayes; Umpire: Mr. C. L. Tan.

The following will represent the University 2nd XI in a League match against the C.S.C.C. 2nd XI at Happy Valley on Saturday, December 17, at 2 p.m.:—

F. Hiptoola (captain), M. B. Osman, W. M. Gittins, A. Baker, B. N. Sudan, A. B. Suliman, S. R. Suliman, S. R. Kermani, K. T. Loke, A. Chan Fook, B. H. Schroter, H. T. M. Barma; Scorer: Mr. G. E. Yeoh.

IN THE NEWS.

ITEMS FROM TO-DAY'S POLICE REPORTS.

A white terrier dog was yesterday removed to the Matukok Depot for observation after it had bitten Bdr. Greenfield, R.A., at Stonewallers. Bdr. Greenfield received treatment at the Military Hospital.

The mistress of cargo junk No. 1463 has reported to the police that about 6 a.m., yesterday, whilst the boat was off the No. 3 wharf at Kowloon Godowns, a foki whilst hoisting the sail fell when the sail rope burst, and suffered injuries to his leg which necessitated his removal to the Kwong Wah Hospital.

As a trial for our probable and possible representatives it was a very successful one and Avery in goal for the Air Force saved many more than beat him, having no chance with any of the shot which were of the pile, driving nature, excepting one which Vernon cleverly walked in. The backs also did well under great pressure and Wilkes, Welsh and Bailey stuck grimly to a very smart forward line. Benison made up for Vernon's absence and played well with Gallacher and Constable in a nippy forward line the left wing is anything being more prominent on Wednesday at Burell and Robins. The next Interport Practice match will be on Xmas Eve at the Club ground practically the same team being chosen for the Interport side the Athletic's backs being given a trial together.

TEAMS FOR TO-MORROW.

The following have been selected to represent the Kowloon 1st XI in their League Match against the Hong Kong Club on Saturday, December 17, on Kowloon Ground. Kick off at 4.30 p.m.:—

Angus, Wheeler, Dodson, Duest, Sims, Hedley, Pile, May, Northey, Tinnan, Miles. Reserves: Vickary.

The following have been selected to represent the Kowloon 2nd XI in their League Match against the Recreio on Saturday, December 17, on Kowloon Ground. Kick off at 2.30 p.m.:—

Wood, Bliss, Pasco, Dunnett, Skinner, Blacklock, Reed, Clark, Sparke, Muir, Eastman. Reserves: Easterbrook and Nicholls.

CUP SOCCER.

KETTERING OUT OF CONTEST.

London, Yesterday. In the replayed cup match Charlton beat Kettering 2-1.—Reuter.

BOXING SCENE.

TROUBLE FOLLOWS FAILURE TO APPEAR.

Los Angeles. "Ace" Hudkins of Nebraska, claimed the welter-weight championship of the world here when Joe Dundee, of Baltimore, failed to turn up.

After a long delay, following the preliminary fights, Hudkins came into the ring and sat there for fifteen minutes, after which he left as Dundee did not appear. Shortly afterwards Hudkins came back fully dressed and it was announced on behalf of the "Nebraska Wild-cat" that he claimed the title.

The crowd began voicing their disappointment and loudly demanded their money back.

One section of disgruntled "fans" started smashing chairs, and as they showed signs of causing an ugly riot squads of police were rushed to the ringside to quell the uproar. The announcement that the money paid for admission would be refunded, however, pacified the crowd.

DIFFERENT COLOUR.

(Continued from Page 1.)

cently arrived in Canton ostensibly to serve with the Consulate but in reality to direct the work of spoliation and destruction during the short-lived "Red" regime.

Reds' Last Stand.

The seven men were paraded round the streets with the reasons for their sentence enumerated on placards, before execution was carried out.

The charred remains of what was a row of substantial four-storey buildings, numbering over thirty, marks the last stand of the "Reds" in the neighbourhood of Tungshan, when hard pressed by the troops of Li Fook-lum. These are on the waterfront visible from the front reach.

TROUBLE IN NORTH.

Unrest at Shanghai, Kiukiang and Wuhu.

That the plans of the "Reds" were to create trouble not only in Canton but in all districts where the Nationalist authority extends, is shown by naval wireless messages from Kiukiang and Wuhu stating that there have been acute labour troubles fomented by the extremists.

The "Kung Sheung Yat Po" reports extraordinary vigilance by the Nationalist military in (Chinese) Shanghai against possible labour troubles. Troops were posted in large numbers near the main factory of the Commercial Press, says the cable.

QUESTION IN HOUSE.

No British Casualties at Canton.

London, Yesterday.

Replying to a question in the House of Commons Comdr. Locker-Lampson, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, said that so far as was known there had been no British casualties in the recent disturbances at Canton.—

The "Kung Sheung Yat Po" reports extraordinary vigilance by the Nationalist military in (Chinese) Shanghai against possible labour troubles. Troops were posted in large numbers near the main factory of the Commercial Press, says the cable.

On December 14 representatives of the Nationalist Government interviewed the United States Consul-General, Mr. Cunningham, who is the Senior Consul in Shanghai, and also Major Hilton Johnson, the Commissioner-General for the International Settlement on the same afternoon with reference to the subject of carrying out the proposed closure of the Soviet Consulate and the Dalbank who are notorious fiscal agents of the Soviet.

The Soviet Consul-General, Kovlovsky, refuses to make any comment until he receives instructions from Moscow.—Reuter.

Marching Orders.

Shanghai, Yesterday.

Mr. Quo Tai-chi, the Nationalist Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, has handed the Soviet Consul-General at Shanghai his passport and requested him to leave Nationalist territory within a week.—Reuter.

Shameen Defences.

Paris, Yesterday.

The China correspondent of the "Excelsior" reports that the defences of Shameen are dangerously weak, especially against a night attack, as the foreign settlement depends upon Canton for its electric light which certainly would be cut off if such an attempt were made.

The correspondent considers the settlement is safe only owing to the "natural irresolution of the Chinese."—Reuter.

TRADE LOSSES.

Story of Customs' Returns.

Shanghai, Yesterday.

The Customs returns for the last eleven months show that Shanghai's imports have decreased by twenty-eight per cent., and the exports by nine per cent.

Canton's imports and exports have both compared with the same period last year and the downward trend continues.

Reuter.

WORLD THEATRE.

LORD LYTTON'S

THE LAST DAYS OF

POMPEII

The Italian Wonder Film

Coming Next Week

WHITEAWAYS

THE CHRISTMAS STORE

Here you can solve your Christmas Gift problem. We can show you presents for every member of the family and for the home itself.

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Just drop in our Store as soon as you can—you'll find gifts for Mother, Dad, Sister, Brother—and all the presents here are really useful—and the most acceptable.

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SOVIET TO GO.

Nationalists Now Determined.

Shanghai, Yesterday.

The Nationalist Mandate of December 14 ordered the withdrawal of the recognition hitherto accorded to the Soviet Consuls in Nationalist territory, and also the suspension of the functions of the Soviet Commercial Agencies.

The Ministry for Foreign Affairs has now instructed that this mandate be executed with vigilance.

The Nationalist Government

points out that this momentous decision has been forced on them by the startling events in Canton

on December 11. They claim to have discovered that this uprising was made possible because the Soviet Consulate and the Commercial Agencies were actually accomplices of the Communists, having for a long time permitted the use of their premises as a base for Communist operations," which is a flagrant violation of international ethics.

Communist Programme.

The National Government have learned that similar risings were planned in other important places in Nationalist territory.

The elaborate programme drawn up by the Communist Party for the destruction of the Kuomintang and of the National Government has determined the Government to stamp out the Communists who have always been a source of incalculable danger.

On December 14 representatives of the Nationalist Government interviewed the United States Consul-General, Mr. Cunningham, who is the Senior Consul in Shanghai, and also Major Hilton Johnson, the Commissioner-General for the International Settlement on the same afternoon with reference to carrying out the proposed closure of the Soviet Consulate and the Dalbank who are notorious fiscal agents of the Soviet.

The Soviet Consul-General, Kovlovsky, refuses to make any comment until he receives instructions from Moscow.—Reuter.

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the exhibition.

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St. George's Building.

LOCAL AND GENERAL, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL.

Dr. Frank Rawlinson, editor of
"The Chinese Recorder," is in the
Country Hospital, Shanghai.

A meeting of St. Peter's Church
Young Men's Club will be held at
the Cathedral Hall this evening, at
8.30.

A porcelain pot containing 45
sovereigns of Queen Victoria's
reign has been unearthed in the
garden of Somerton Lodge, Wink-
field, Berkshire, the residence of
Mr. W. P. Elliott.

Draft programmes and entry
forms for the annual race meeting
of the Hong Kong Jockey Club, to
be held on February 13, 14, and
15, are now ready, and may be
obtained at the Race Course, Hong
Kong Club, and Causeway Bay
Stables.

London, yesterday.—Asked in the
House of Commons if he was now in
a position to state what action was
being taken by the Air Ministry to
retain the Schneider Cup next year
Sir Samuel Hoare, Air Minister,
said a conference was taking place
on the subject this afternoon and
he hoped to give an answer in the
next few days.

There was put up for sale at
Messrs. Lamerit Brothers Auction
Rooms, Duddell Street, yesterday
afternoon, by order of the mort-
gagee, a leasehold property, known
as Nos. 1 and 2, Ellenbend Villas,
Pokfulam. The upset price was
\$12,000, but as there was no ad-
vance, the property was withdrawn
from the market.

Divisional Inspector Frank Page,
of the Stoke Newington, N. division of the
Metropolitan Police who is retiring, was, as a member of
the Scotland Yard Flying Squad, concerned in the case—in which
Frederick Bywaters and Mrs. Thomson were executed for the
murder at Ilford in 1922 of the
woman's husband.

The second annual dinner-dance
of the Hong Kong Automobile As-
sociation will be held this evening at
the Hong Kong Hotel Roof
Garden. Special menus and pro-
grammes have been prepared, and a
large number of guests are ex-
pected to be present. The dinner
begins at 8 p.m., and the function
continues until 12.30.

The death of Sir Granville
Wheler creates a vacancy in the
parliamentary representation of the
Faversham division of Kent. He
won the last election as a Con-
servative, in which election over
thirty thousand votes were cast,
by a majority of five thousand over
Labour and eleven thousand over
the Liberal candidate.

Mrs. W. R. Meredith is at pre-
sent on a visit to Singapore.

The King has given £25 and the
Queen £10 to the Mayor of Wind-
sor's fund for those rendered home-
less by the fire at Elm Flats.

Mr. Joseph Addison, Counsellor
of the British Embassy at Berlin,
has been appointed Envoy Extra-
ordinary and Minister Plenipoten-
tiary at Riga, Reval and Kovno.

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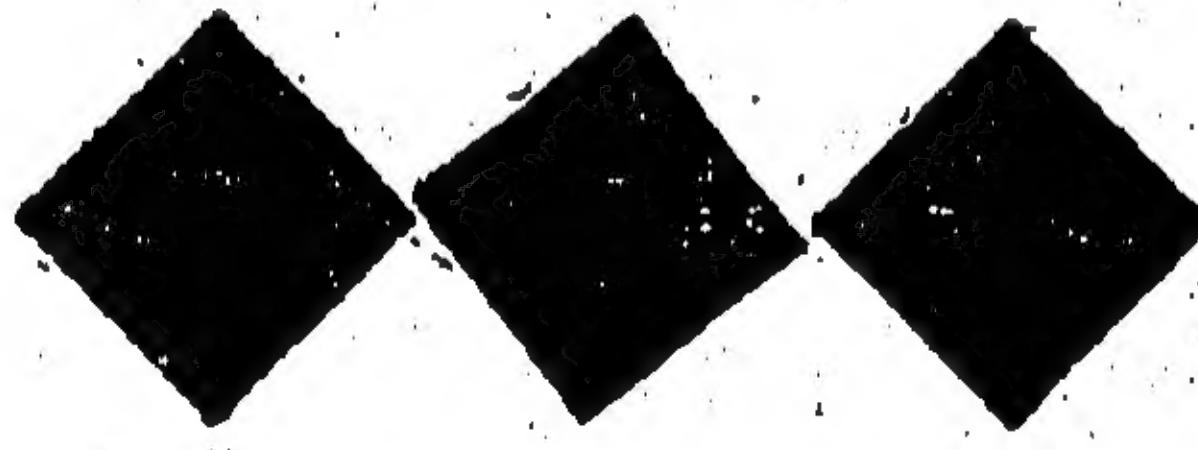
A new portrait of Admiral Sir
Charles Edward Madden, whose re-
semblance to that of King George V.
in uncanny. Often he is taken for
the King. Only recently he assumed
the commandership of the fleet.

The Chinese Telegraph Adminis-
tration, which has been inter-
rupted during the past few days
owing to the communist coup, had
been resumed, and telegrams can
now be received for transmission
to Canton and Shantou.

While driving his car in a snow-
storm in ten days endurance
test at Monthery, Mr. Victor Bruce
met with an accident from which
he escaped unhurt. His car over-
turned owing to a skid on the ice-
covered course. Mr. Bruce drove
his car to the repair shed where
it was immediately overhauled
with a view to continuing the test.
Mrs. Bruce who is sharing periods
at the wheel with her husband was
not in the car at the time.

London, yesterday.—The Duchess
of York made her first
inspection of the King's Own York-
shire Light Infantry, of which she
was appointed Colonel-in-Chief last
August at Aldershot. The weather
was bitterly cold and the Duchess
was anxious the men should be dis-
missed at the earliest possible
moment. Later Her Royal High-
ness lunched with the officers.

FINDLATER'S



"TREBLE DIAMOND"

PORT.

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A GLASS OF FINDLATER'S PORT IS A PERFECT FINISH TO A GOOD DINNER.

Distributors—GILMAN & CO., LTD.

Col. G. G. Stroebe, of the Yang-
tze River Conservancy Board, has
gone to Hankow on business.

Mr. C. B. Graburn, of Sungkai,
who is now in England on leave,
is expected to return some time
this month.

The forthcoming wedding is an-
nounced of Mr. Frederic Hazel
Pentycross, widower and banker, of
No. 357, The Peak, to Miss Una
McLean Gubbins, c/o Dr. I. Newton,
Kowloon Hospital.

Amongst the passengers who ar-
rived from Home by the Blue Fun-
nel liner "Antenor" yesterday were
Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Sherry, Lieut.
Col. and Mrs. T. A. Robertson, Mr.
R. S. Greenslade, Capt. and Mrs.
Riggs, Mrs. C. R. Shaw, Miss Shaw,
and Mr. and Mrs. N. M. Currie.

Capt. Forbes, one of the oldest
residents of Singapore, who was at
one time with the Straits Steamship Co. and whose associa-
tion with the Colony dates as far
back as 1880, is leaving on a world
tour, travelling via Australia and
South Africa. He will be away
for about a year.

Probate of the will of Dong
Toy, late of San Francisco, California,
merchant, who died at the
Dante Sanatorium, San Francisco,
on October 15, 1926, has been
granted to Chin Shee, his widow
and executrix, of No. 22a, Kennedy
Road. Estate is Hong Kong is
valued at \$117,400.

Mr. V. A. Lowinger, Surveyor-
General, F.M.S. and S.S., left Kuala
Lumpur for Singapore. He is sailing
for South Africa by the "Santos
Maru." By the same ship will
travel Mr. R. Crichton, who is re-
tiring from Government Service,
and is visiting the South African
orange groves in which he is in-
terested.

Capt. J. Charnock, B.A., will
move, and Mrs. J. Faid will second
the motion "That Young Men and
Women to-day are less serious than
they were 25 years ago," at St.
Peter's Church Y.M. Club next
Monday evening, at 8.30. The op-
position will be led by Miss E.
Couch and Mr. C. K. Ong, of the
Hong Kong University.

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A WEEK'S PAPERS IN ONE

"OVERLAND CHINA MAIL"

CHINA NEWS, LOCAL NEWS
AND ALL THE NEWS

SEND IT HOME!

Events have moved swiftly in South China during the past
week, though there is little to report on the Yangtze and
northern fighting and political fronts. The affair of most
importance has been the taking of Canton by the Communists,
the coup being staged last week-end when there were few
Ironside troops in the city. The "Reds," however, did not
hold the place long, rapidly fleeing when sufficient soldiery
had been collected to oppose them. During the few days of
their occupation they reduced the city to a state of chaos.
There was a little bloodshed, but considerable looting, and
when the city was relieved by the Government troops the
inhabitants in many instances were on the point of starvation.

Efforts to bring the disorders to Hong Kong were promptly
frustrated by the local police, and a number of arrests were
made as the Canton boats arrived here.

In addition to carrying the full story of the taking and
recapture of Canton, this week's "Overland Mail" also con-
tains an exclusive account of how "Red" agitators attempted
to promote a strike among the workers of the Colony.

Local news—social, commercial, sporting, etc.—is fully
dealt with in this issue of the "Overland" and a comprehensive
report is given of the morphine case proceedings in the Police
Court.

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WHEN CANTON WENT RED: LAST SUNDAY'S HAPPENINGS.

On Sunday last, December 11, the city of Canton was seized by Communists who drove what few Government (Ironside) troops there were there from the capital. Many people, as the pictures below show, were killed in the street fighting, incendiarism was rife, and there was much looting. For two days the "Red" held sway, but when opposed by a moderately sized force of Government soldiery, fled.

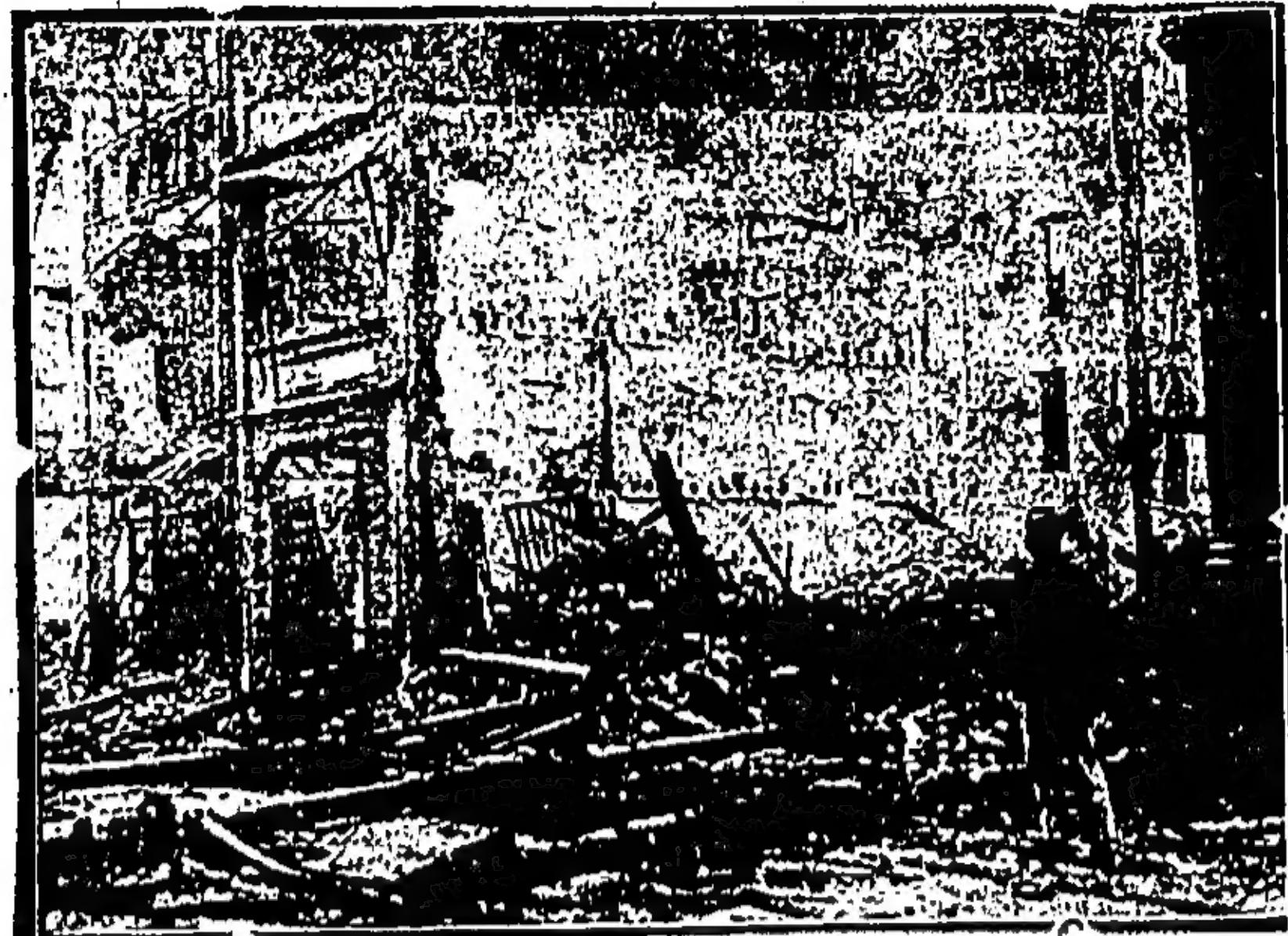


Photo by Wah Tze Yat Po.
A whole block of buildings gutted at Taiping-shan in the city.



Photo by Wah Tze Yat Po.
Smoke coming through the windows of the Central Bank.



Photo by Kwong Kwui Co.
Truckloads of corpses of both loyalists and Communists being wheeled away from the city for burial.



Photo by Wah Tze Yat Po.
Corpses piled up in a road leading to the suburbs.



Photo by Kwong Kwui Co.
The Central Bank of China—a Nationalist Organisation—on the bund, with a soldier on guard over the ruins and debris and nothing standing behind the gate.

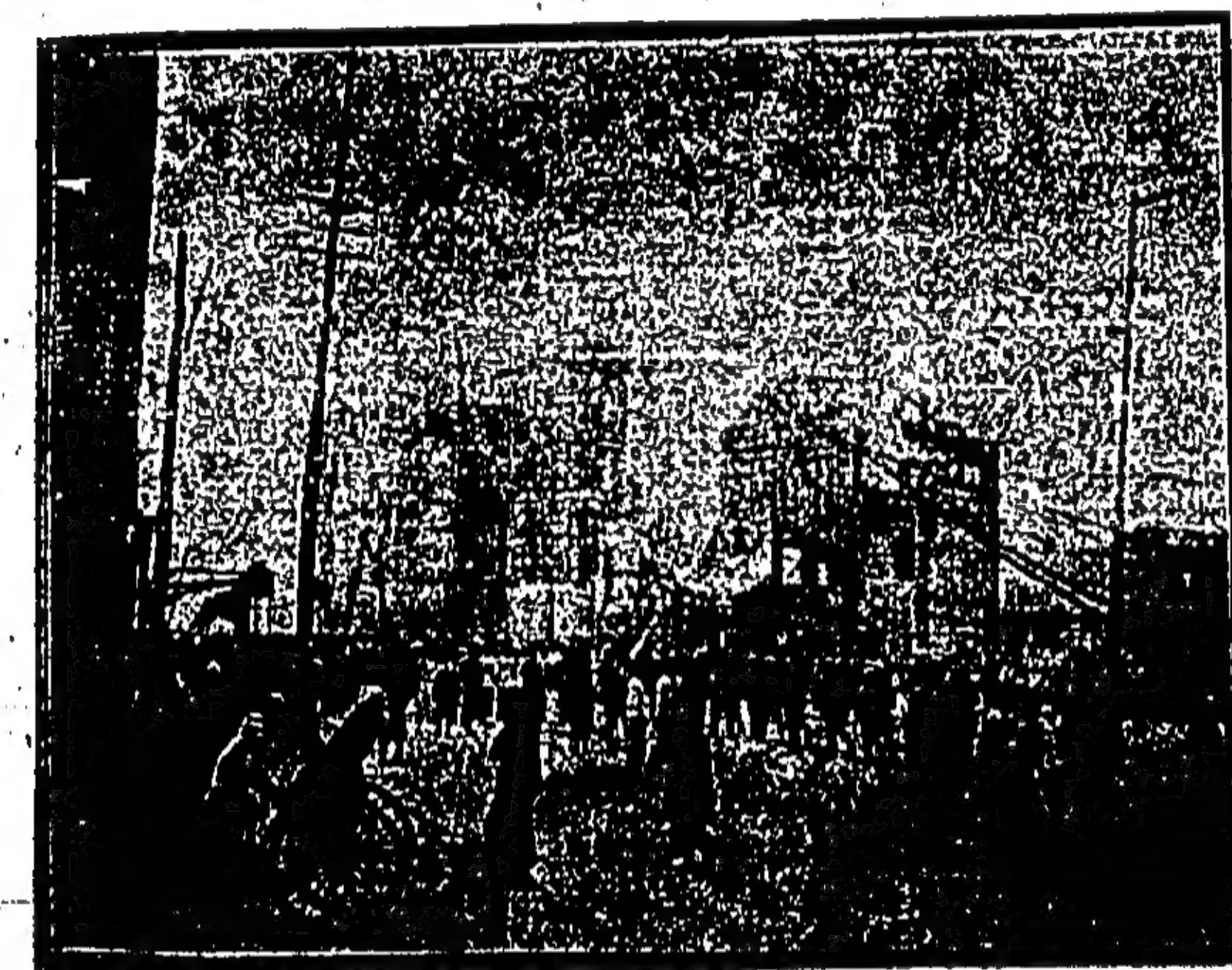


Photo by Kwong Kwui Co.
All that was left of a row of imposing buildings in a prominent part of the city.



Photo by Wah Tze Yat Po.
A policeman standing guard over the bodies of Communists shot down when robbing a pawnshop in Wing Hon Road.



Photo by Kwong Kwui Co.
An impromptu banner borne in triumph along the street, reading: The Propaganda Corps of the Soviet Government.

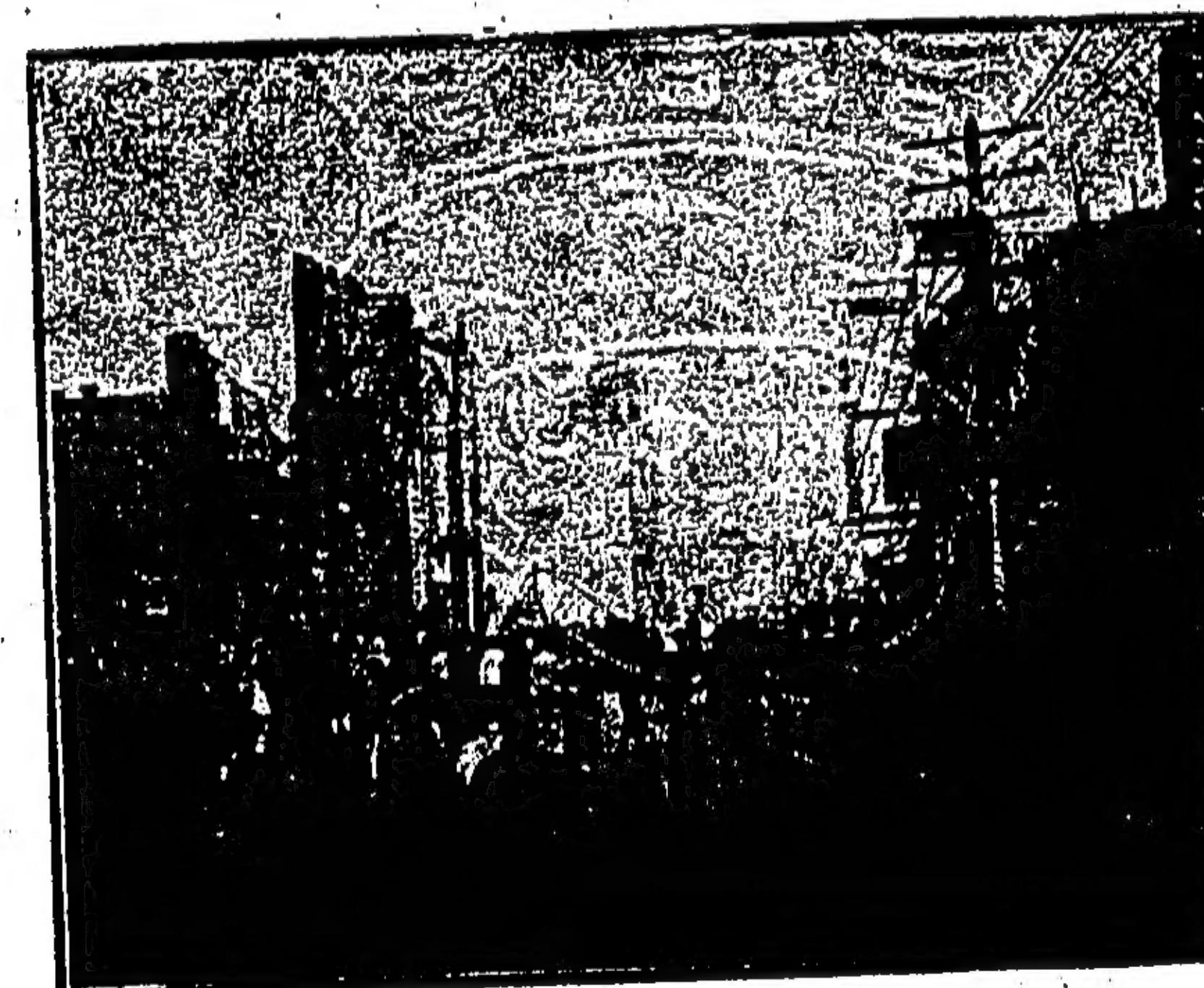


Photo by Kwong Kwui Co.
A police station and surrounding property in the city stripped bare by the flames.



Photo by Wah Tze Yat Po.
Another view of the gruesome mass which was once humanity—waiting to be cleared away.

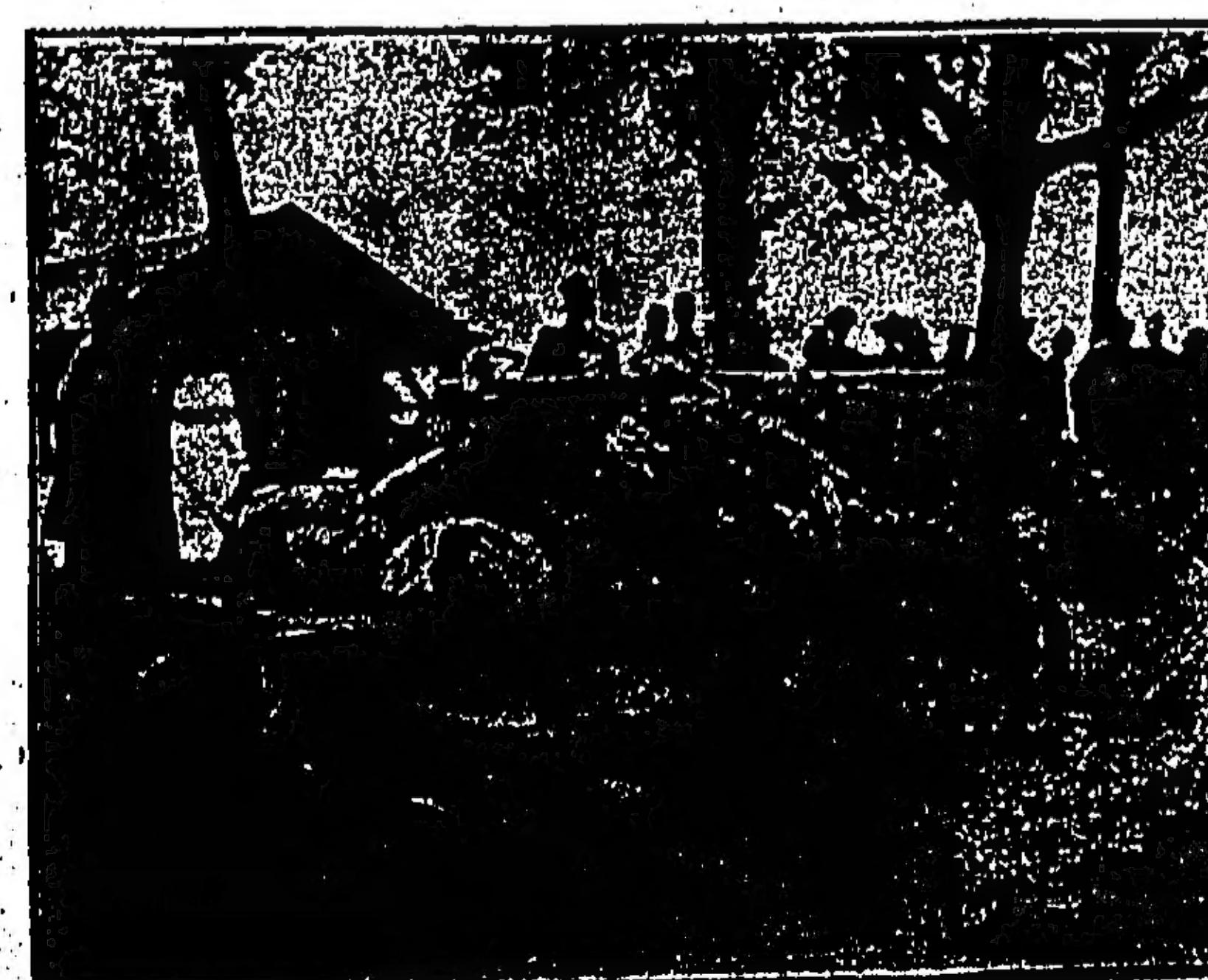


Photo by Kwong Kwui Co.
A goods truck loaded with the mutilated bodies of Communists who paid the extreme penalty.

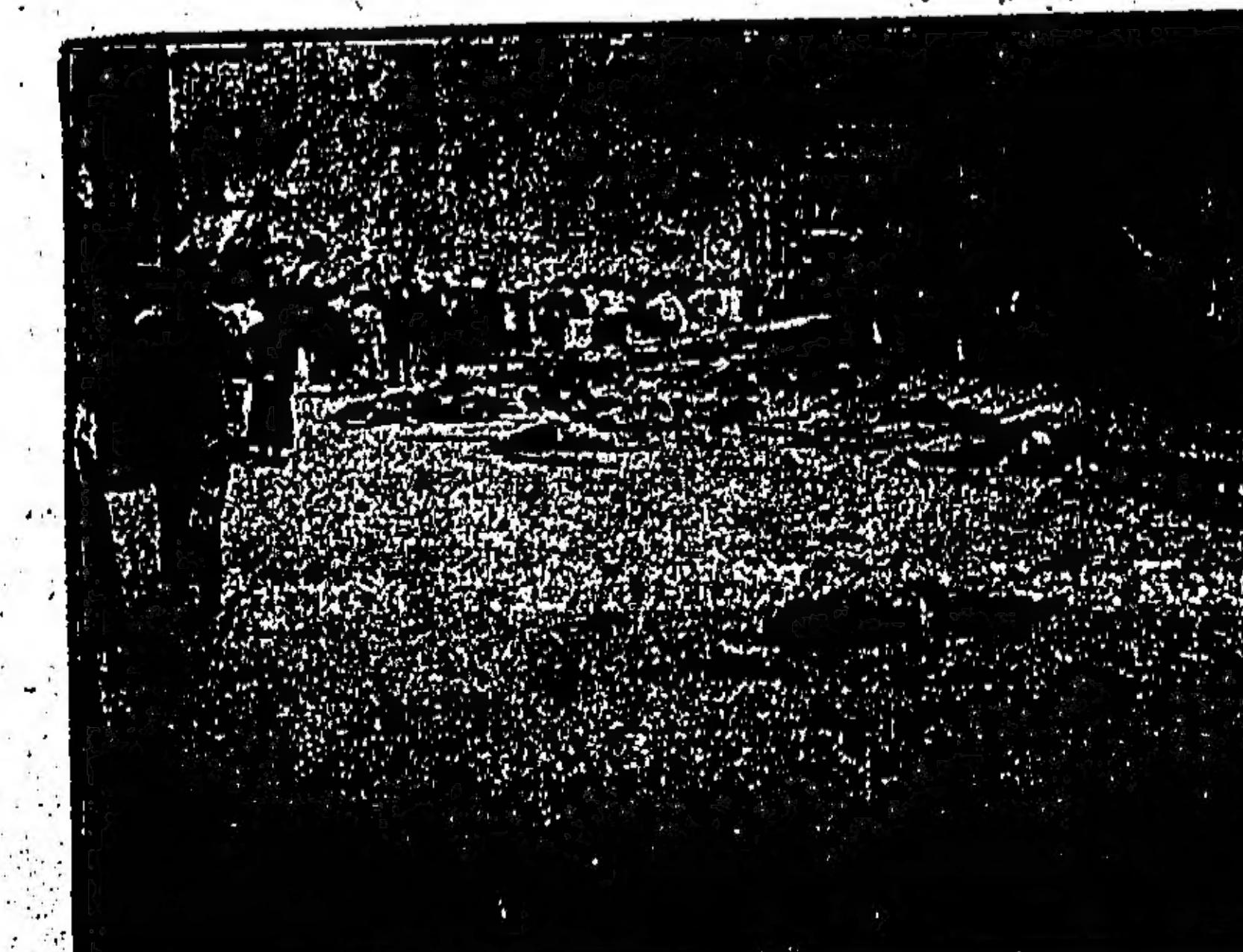


Photo by Kwong Kwui Co.
Dead bodies of Communists who were mown down in a road after the loyalist troops had landed on the bund. Loot is strewn everywhere.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1927.

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MUSIC • DRAMA • FILMS.

PLAIN WORDS.
THE OLD VIC'S "MERCHANT OF
VENICE."

"O hell, what have we here?" as
the Prince of Morocco, forgetting
himself, remarks when he picks up
the wrong casket in Portia's drawing-room.

The Merchant of Venice, done
by the Old Vic at the Lyric, Ham-
mersmith, is an amazing combination—
I will not insult the really big
plays by saying "of big play and
buffoonery"—but of sheer irre-
sistible prettiness and buffoonery,
writes Mr. Hubert Griffith in the
"Evening Standard."

Think, if you can, of any play in
the world's history with a duller
opening than "The Merchant"—of
Portia enumerating the qualities of
her suitors, and trying to speak
her lines as though they were real
jewels of wit and observation; and of
Nerissa listening to her, and in
her capacity of "companion," try-
ing to play up to her employer and
flatter her illusion. Think of that
scene between the Gobbos, father
and son, where the humour is sus-
tained by the younger pretending
to the older, the blind one, (a)
that he is not his son, (b) that his
son is dead (remarkably funny,
this), and (c) that he has got a
beard because his father is touching
the back of his head. I need
hardly add that the older Gobbo,
being a man of not necessarily
more than middle age, is of course
equipped with the falsetto voice
that is one of the minor lunacies of
Shakespearean acting. Then

think of the three casket scenes, of
the Prince of Morocco, who surely
must be Shakespeare's worst bore—
much as that is saying—and of the
Prince of Aragon, and of Bassanio,
all going up to the same three
caskets and all at interminable
length spelling out the same drive—
think of all these things, and then,
with half the evening gone
and not a line yet said worth say-
ing, reflect that it is exactly this
sort of thing that makes Shakes-
peare a name of open derision to
many who might otherwise appre-
ciate his choicer efforts.

A Shakespearean Fetish.

The question of cutting and com-
pressing is an important one. The
fetish of doing all plays "in full"
is fantastic. There are plays
written in haste among the huge
output of Shakespeare's short work-
ing life—that are the better for
slight pruning. There are other
plays that, to our modern conscious-
ness, deserve the scissors as
ruthlessly as the first efforts of a
novice. And yet so hopelessly has
the whole question been overgrown
and intermingled with Bardolatry
that it may well be asked, "Who is
going to take the trouble?" If pre-
cisely the same measure of ap-
plause goes out to the exquisite
scene of Jessica and Lorenzo talk-
ing music in the garden as is given
to the wheezings and caperings of
the Gobbos—why worry?

Mr. Lewis Casson's Shylock was
the surprise and success of the
evening. He still, of course, largely
overdid him. His make-up in-
cluded a nose that must have
weighed nearly half a pound. He
made him filthy and unkempt
(there is no particular warranty
for this), and he was too apt to
break out into rantings and railings.
Shylock could obviously be
cast in very different mould from
this, as his chief defence is the
quick, logical and witty retorts that
he managed to get in to nearly
everything that the Christians say
to him.

A Shock.

Nevertheless, Mr. Casson's na-
tural sanity came to the rescue.
He seemed absolutely unable to re-
collect that Shylock was a celebrated
character in the Shakespearean repertory,
or to see him otherwise than as a man who had been a normal
human being first, and was
then driven outside himself by
stress of emotion afterwards. I
shall never forget the shock of sur-
prise it gave me to hear Mr. Casson
gabbling away at his opening lines,
not as a great actor trying to play
Shylock, but as a man honestly and
whole-heartedly trying to represent
a person. Mr. Eric Portman made
a very promising appearance as
Bassanio.

By the by, the note that Jessica
gives to a servant, asking for it to
be taken to Lorenzo "secretly,"
turned out to be about as big as the
invitation from the Duchess in
"Alice in Wonderland." A small
matter. But enough to raise a
laugh anywhere outside Shakes-
peare—that is to say, where pro-
duction is taken seriously.

NEW DRAMATIST.

RELATIVE OF GRIEG THE
COMPOSER.

Has Norway at last got a worthy
successor of Henrik Ibsen? ask the
critics, and for the most part they
answer in the affirmative. The new
dramatist is a young man of twenty-
five, Nordahl Grieg, a relative of
Edward Grieg, who wrote the music
to "Peer Gynt." Mr. Grieg had his
first book published last year, "The
Ship Goes On," and achieved con-
siderable success. The novel has
already been translated into nine
languages. This autumn he has
published a volume of poems and
finished two dramas, one of which
was presented at the National
Theatre in Oslo and the other at the
National Scene in Bergen, and both
were successful.

The Drama presented at the National
Scene in Bergen was called
"The Love of a Young Man," and
was rather conventional, but that
presented at the National Theatre
in Oslo marks a definite break with
the old scenic technique. The play
is called "Barabbas," with the descrip-
tion, "A drama of Palestine two
thousand years ago, of China to-
day, and of India to-morrow." There
are no acts, and the drama
develops through eight continuous
tableaux.

The drama is built round the
eternal conflict between the Chris-
tian and the worldly conception of
life, and takes as its starting-point
the opposition of a conquered na-
tion against her oppressors, Bara-
bas and Christ representing the con-
trasted types of reaction. Generally
speaking, the gravest objection
against the drama is that the per-
sons are not human beings, but
mouth-pieces of abstract ideas.
The presentation in Oslo was a
great success.

SHY GIRL WANTED.

Hollywood's film kings are look-
ing for a new type of film beauty.
The Shy Girl.

At the head of the "search party"
is D. W. Griffith—the man who
made famous Norma and Constance
Talmadge, Carol Dempster, Lillian
Gish, and many another screen
favourite.

He confesses that it isn't going
to be an easy quest, though he does
not believe that the Shy Girl has
ceased to exist.

Oh, no! He asserts that he saw
one only last year.

Here is what "D.W." says about
his search.

The impression seems to prevail
among girls outside Hollywood that
sex appeal is the only thing that
matters.

The majority of applicants for
work in the studios send photo-
graphs of nymph-like figures in
tight-fitting bathing suits, accom-
panied by the tributes of the Press
to their loveliness and achieve-
ments.

"These will in future receive less
and less attention."

"We are now looking for the old
world type of beauty in girls—for
girls whose wholesomeness is re-
flected in their beauty."

Mr. Griffith thinks the secret of
the matter is that girls no longer
have any faith in the "shy" type of
beauty.

And that, he thinks, is where
they make the mistake of their
lives.

TICKLING THROAT.

Did you ever have that nerve-racking
experience caused by a bit of
mucus or phlegm that stubbornly re-
fuses to be dislodged but tickles and
tickles until it sometimes almost
strangles? Just a few sips of Cham-
berlain's Cough Remedy, swallowed
very slowly and allowed to glide down
the throat, will stop that tickle and
also give you immense relief. Try
it that way too for hoarseness,
bronchial and other coughs. For sale
everywhere.

BRINGING UP FATHER.

STANDING MENACE.

L.C.C. AND QUESTION OF
SAFETY.

The question of persons waiting
in lounges and gangways at cinema
theatres to obtain seats was raised
at a meeting of the London County
Council by Mr. J. D. Gilber, who
asked if such arrangements con-
formed to the Coun's by-laws.
He also asked whether the Thea-
tres and Music Halls Committee
would issue a circular or special
warning to cinema proprietors
pointing out the danger of such a
Practice.

Miss Rosamond Smith, chairman
of the committee, replied that in a
number of cinemas special waiting
spaces had been provided at the
request of the Council and in others
persons were permitted to line up
in the vestibule. Except in special
cases, standing was not prohibited
in the gangways at the sides and
back of the seating, but sufficient
space had to be left for persons to
pass easily to and fro and to have
free access to exits. In making re-
quirements as to the number of
exits an allowance was made for
the possibility of persons standing
or waiting.

STAR SALARIES.

The enormous salaries paid to
theatrical stars, mainly feminine,
and almost exclusively in musical,
comedy and revue, has again been
discussed in the papers by
managers, some very highly paid
actresses, and other players whose
daily bread has not nearly so much
jam on it. In my experience this
controversy, like many others, leads
nowhere. The managers say that
the salaries are far more than they
can afford to pay, but that they
can afford no choice if they want to
secure a popular actress or singer
to whom other managers will pay
\$200 or even \$300 a week; and they
add that if the same lady goes to
America, she can get double these
sums. The star quite naturally
takes the view that she has worked
hard to get to the top, and deserves
to be well paid, and that unless she
were worth \$300 a week she would
not get it—a statement which
seems economically sound. But
none the less the fact remains that
these salaries of \$200, and even
\$300 a week, shorten the life of
many entertainments in moderate-
sized theatres, where, as Mr. Seymour
Hicks pointed out recently, a
manager has to pay about \$80 of
rent per performance instead of the
pre-war rent of about \$1. High
salaries and swollen rents mean
that the theatre has to be completely
filled every night to earn any real
profit; and high salaries and swollen
rents are both due to fierce
competition for theatres and stars.
So there we leave the controversy in
a bag's end.

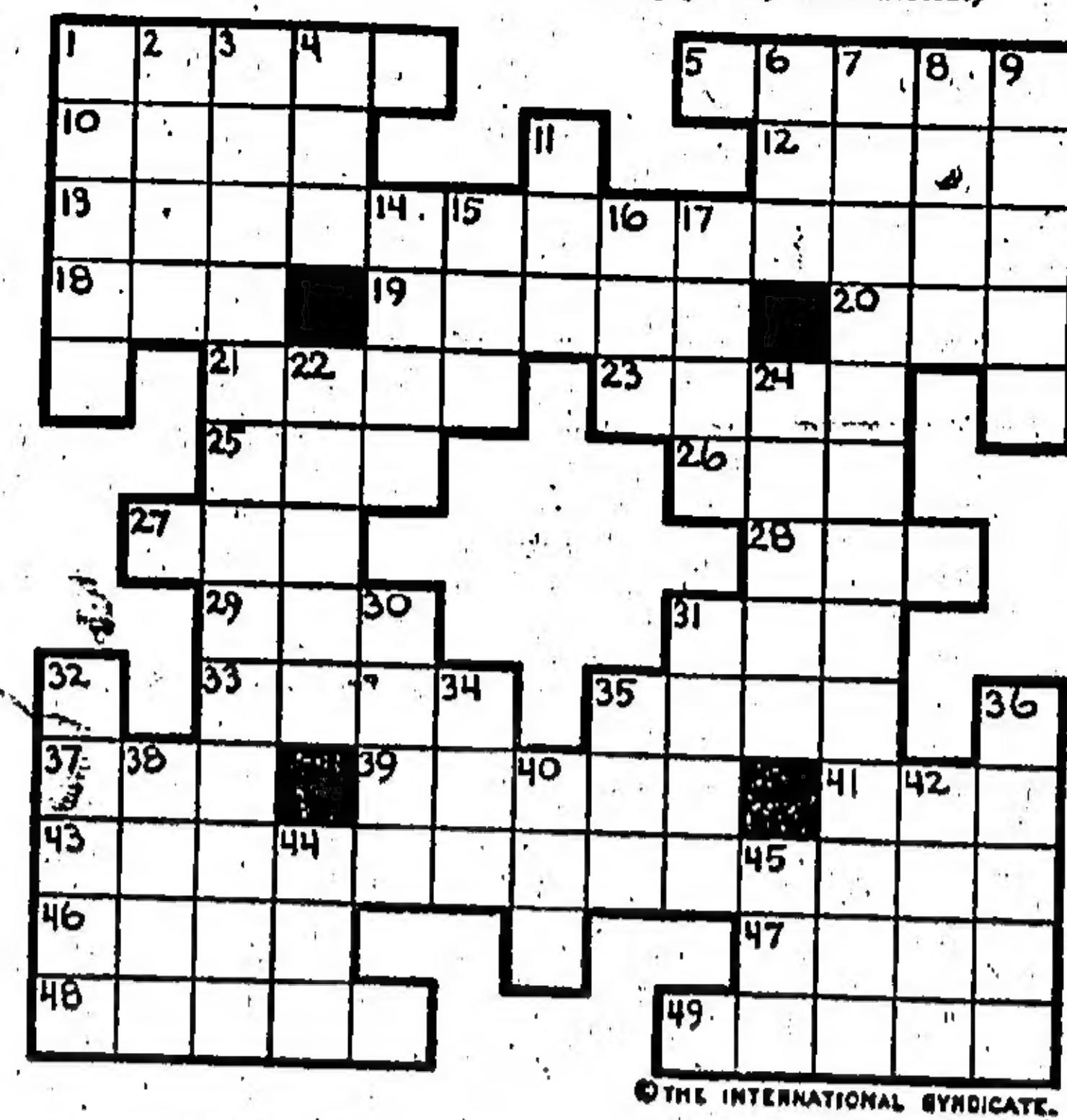
A SCHOOL OF FILM ACTING.

A beginning has just been made
in London with the creation of a
school for training actors and ac-
tresses for the films. There have
been cinema schools before, but this
is a more serious effort. In co-
operation with some of the leading
British film-making firms the Royal
Academy of Dramatic Art is about
to open a course for teaching film
acting. The actual instruction will
be given by well-known directors—a
word which in this connection
means the experts who actually
superintend the making of the pic-
tures—the essential masters of
technique.

Already, thirty candidates have
been chosen to take these courses
out of about seventy who applied.
Film actors and actresses are, of
course, largely recruited from the
regular stage, as is most convenient
and natural, for although film tech-
nique differs in many important
ways from stage acting the trained
actor is usually best equipped
for mastering it quickly. Now that
there is a prospect of a big develop-
ment in the British film industry
an attempt is to be made to obtain
a larger supply of actors and ac-
tresses who have had a special train-
ing from the start and who should
have a fair chance of employment
at the end of it. In other ways the
British film industry is setting out
to improve its technical equipment,
such as by the pooling of sets of
scenery—"Manchester Guardian."

DAILY CROSS-WORD PUZZLE.

(This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert
but our readers are warned to look out for occasional
phonetic spellings, such as harbor, plow, and altho.)



© THE INTERNATIONAL SYNDICATE.

HORIZONTAL (Cont.)
1-What is the commonest plant
supporting insect?
5-Explosive of
sorrow.
10-Playthings
12-Manufactured
articles.
13-Who is one who
belongs to the
opposition called?
18-What is the fifth
sign of the zodiac?
19-What is determined
and lasting anger?
20-To make by tatting
21-What is something
that leads to a
solution?
23-By what does one
often express
sorrow?
25-Personal pronoun
28-What is used to
anoint with?
27-Gained
28-To obtain
29-Nov.
31-A kind of lettuce
33-Sixty grains
35-What are the
memorial posts
erected before the
houses of some
Indians?

VERTICAL (Cont.)
11-What is the Greek
long E?
14-Moved through the
water.
15-Anger.
16-Possessive pronoun
17-What State touches
the S. W. end of
Lake Erie?
22-What is a big ocean
steamer called?
24-A leg of mutton
30-In the Orient what
do they call a
valley containing
a bed of a usually
dry water-course?
31-What is a barrel of
herrings called?
32-What is the ancient
name of Jaffa, a
Syrian seaport?
34-To tangle.
36-Fourteen (Roman
number)
38-Who are those who
entertain guests?
39-Goss astray.
40-Energy.
42-What is the Latin
for "to be"?
44-Combining form—
"muscle".
45-Short sleep.

(The solution of the above cross-word puzzle will
appear in to-morrow's issue along with a new cross-word
puzzle.)

HONGKONG HEIGHTS.

For the information of visitors
the following list of some of the
highest points on the Island and
Mainland is published:

	Feet.
Victoria Peak	1823
Signal Station	1774
Mt. Parker	1734
Mountain Lodge	1725
The Eyre	1725
Peak Hotel	1805
Talkoo Sanatorium	1000
Mt. Davis	877
Bowen Rd. (filterbeds)	297
Tai-moshan	8124
Kowloon Peak	1971

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION.

NO	TAR	ST
MAINE	ACTOR	PRAVAT
PBEEBEN	PREY	INTO
ORES	STREW	SOD
STEPPER	RELY	HERO
PAL	ALTERS	RIOTOUSLY
RIES	MAILING	A
INTO	DEFIES	ROLL
SOD	T	SIT
HERO	SPITE	SHUB
PRAV		

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AT
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IN
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OF
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LOCAL DIRECTORY.ANY DIRECTORY PUBLISHED LOCALLY, IS
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IN ANOTHER CITY.THE LOCAL DIRECTORY
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BEST ADVERTISING DIRECTORY MEDIUM.WHY PAY \$5 to \$10 per line to have your Firm Name
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when you can have it printed in Black in the **DOLLAR**
DIRECTORY for \$1 per line—in the Directory with the
Biggest Hong Kong Circulation.Why pay \$2 to \$5 per AGENCY in an outside
Directory when you can insert your AGENCY in the
DOLLAR DIRECTORY for \$1 each Agency.THE
DOLLAR DIRECTORY
HAS THE BIGGEST DIRECTORY CIRCULATION
IN THE COLONY.
AND A JUDICIOUSLY WORDED ADVERTISEMENT
INSERTED IN THE**DOLLAR DIRECTORY**
WILL BRING YOU RESULTS
LET US PLAN YOUR DIRECTORY
ADVERTISING FOR YOU.
THE HONGKONG DOLLAR DIRECTORY CO.
5, Wyndham Street, Hong Kong.**FRAUD ADMITTED.**CANADIAN TO STAND
TRIAL
THREE CHARGES.

Yesterday Mr. R. E. Lindsell committed Richard Charles William, a Canadian of many aliases, to stand his trial at the January Criminal Sessions on three charges of fraud, as enumerated in yesterday's "China Mail."

Mr. Leo d'Almada, Sen., for the defence, pleaded "guilty" at the outset of the case and only served for the defence the right to argue on any point of law which might arise when the case came up at the sessions. After Mr. F. C. Jenkins (instructed by Mr. C. S. Hugh-Jones) had outlined the facts of the case as already reported, evidence was called.

Chilean's Evidence.

The first witness was Sergeant Luiz Encina of the Chilean Carabinier Corps, one of two officers who brought the accused to Hong Kong from Santiago, where he was arrested under the name of Luiz Martin Lopez, Spanish subject. Encina gave formal evidence with regard to the bag which was brought to Hong Kong with the accused, and identified various articles produced by Mr. Jenkins as having been in the bag when they left Santiago.

Mr. d'Almada's cross-examination of this witness was interesting because of an attempt to explain that the accused's possession of the paints, brushes, etc., was for an innocent purpose. Counsel asked if the witness had seen any paintings done by the accused, and received the reply that the accused had painted some pictures whilst on the ship coming out to Hong Kong. The witness did not see any paintings done by the accused in Santiago. The only things the witness knew the accused had left behind in Chile were a pair of binoculars and a camera.

Mr. Agotthos Emanuel Melimarchi, a Greek national, who stated that he was the head of the Letter of Credit Department of the Jerusalem branch of the Banque Imperial Ottomane next gave evidence of identification of the accused, who as Charles Puig on July 27, 1926 bought a letter of credit at his bank for £200, for which the accused paid £100, the remainder being paid in Court.

Burned Letter.

Witness also identified the letter of credit which was alleged to have been burned by accident and he further identified the letter which was received by the Bank asking for a new letter of credit. On receipt of the letter, a fresh form was drawn up and sent to the defendant who acknowledged it in a letter sent from Mount Lebanon.

Mr. G. P. Lammert (Junior) then went into the witness box. He said he was a teller in the American Express Company, Hong Kong. He identified the prisoner as a man who called on December 2, 1926, at the bank and required £500 on a letter of credit of the Banque Ottomane. Witness accordingly gave defendant £450 in travellers' cheques and the equivalent of £50 in Hong Kong currency. Witness made up two drafts on the London branch of the Banque Ottomane, which were dishonoured in due course. The letter of credit was given by Puig on that occasion for £2,000.

This completed evidence for the prosecution and accused was committed.

TRIAL OF VARE.

Washington Dec. 6. The senate to-day began the trial of Frank L. Smith, of Illinois, and William S. Vare, of Pennsylvania. Senator Norris, as prosecutor, declared that Smith and Vare had been elected to the senate in campaigns so tinged with lavish expenditure as to put senatorships from Illinois and Pennsylvania on the auction block.—Associated Press.

THE HEALTHY CHILD
Plays Happily All Day,
Sleeps Soundly All Night.**OUR HARBOUR.**INTERESTING LOCAL
BOOKLET
ON SALE FOR 60 CTS.

We have received a copy of an interesting booklet dealing with the harbour of Hong Kong and the docks, wharves, godowns and various undertakings associated with it.

The notes, which are by F. de Rome, B.Sc., and Rev. N. Evans, M.A., were originally compiled for the masters of junior classes in Ellis Kadoorie School and, as such, have been used in Geography lessons for the past eighteen months. It was felt, however, that the information contained would be of value to older scholars and the general public and with a view to placing the information at their disposal, the authors have issued the book in printed form, together with some excellent photographs, at the price (at the bookstalls) of sixty cents a copy.

Several books, pamphlets and guides on the island of Hong Kong and the New Territories have appeared within the last few years, but this is probably the first covering and limited to the harbour and its trade. Within its nineteen pages is compressed general information regarding the harbour itself, islands, bays, rocks, lights, reclamations, entrances, fairways and buoys, anchorages, typhoons, tides, wharves, godowns, shipyards, steamship lines and routes, trade, etc. etc.

The information is provided in readable form and the photographs of the harbour and docks are excellently produced.

DANGEROUS GOODS.LOCAL MINING COMPANY
FINED.

Before Mr. W. Schofield at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday, the representative of the Chuen Lee Mining Company was charged with removing twenty cases of dynamite and 16,000 detonators from Green Island, to No. 22, Walling Street without a permit and with being in possession of the said dangerous goods at the above address without a permit.

Mr. Lo said that he would plead guilty to the first charge. He understood that where two charges were brought in respect of one offence only one count would be proceeded with, the other being withdrawn.

Continuing Mr. Lo said that the defendant had a permit to remove the goods but he did not know how far that covered the case. His Worship pointed out that the objection was that the goods were stored in an ordinary dwelling house, and after further discussion, the Magistrate decided to impose a fine of \$50.

There are as many dangerous people at the other as at the youthful end.—Mr. J. C. C. Davidson.

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"ORESTES" 10th Jan. Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg
"ANTEN" 25th Jan. Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow
"PERSEUS" 7th Feb. Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg
via Casablanca

LIVERPOOL SERVICE.

"PELEUS" 21st Dec. Genoa, Havre, Liverpool & Glasgow
"OYLO 8" 20th Jan. Genoa, Havre, Liverpool & Glasgow
"MENTOR" 20th Feb. Genoa, Havre, Liverpool & Glasgow
"ACHILLES" 5th Mar. Havre, Liverpool & Glasgow

PACIFIC SERVICE.

"HEBE & YOKOHAMA" 11th Dec. Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle
"AGUILERA" 11th Dec. Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle
"TYNAEUS" 11th Jan. Victoria, Vancouver & Seattle

NEW YORK SERVICE.

"MACHAON" 18th Dec. New York, Boston & Baltimore
"LYCAON" 9th Mar. New York, Boston & Baltimore

PASSENGER SERVICE.

"PATROCLUS" 27th Dec. Singapore, Marseilles & London
"ANTEN" 20th Jan. Singapore, Marseilles & London
"HERCULIS" 22nd Feb. Singapore, Marseilles & London
"AEneas" 20th Mar. Singapore, Marseilles & London
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POST OFFICE NOTICE.

The boxholders lobby at the G.P.O. will be closed at 8 a.m. daily until the 19th instant, while the boxes are being repainted.

INWARD MAIIS.

From	FRIDAY, DECEMBER 16	Per
Australia & Manil		Aki Maru.
Japan, Shanghai & Europe via Siberia		Hakozaki Maru.
SATURDAY DECEMBER 17		
Japan	Rakuyo Maru.	
Shanghai	Machao.	
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan & Shanghai	Pres. Garfield.	
Amoy	Tilawa.	
Shanghai & Swatow	Suning.	
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 18		
Shanghai	Khiva.	
MONDAY, DECEMBER 19		
Europe via Negapatam (papers only)	Takliwa.	
London	Pres. Taft.	
U.S.A., Honolulu Japan & Shanghai	Tango Maru.	
TUESDAY, DECEMBER 20		
Japan	Heleonus.	
Manila	Kashgar.	
FRIDAY DECEMBER 23		
Japan & Shanghai	City of Pekin.	
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 24		
For	OUTWARD MAIIS.	
FRIDAY DECEMBER 16		
Manila & parcels only for Germany		
via Hamburg	Trier	3.30 p.m.
Bangkok	Apoe	5 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. & S. Africa, Aden, Egypt & Europe via Marseilles—due Marselles, 16th Jan., 1928. K.P.O.: Registration 4.30 p.m. Letters (17th Dec.) 9 a.m. G.P.O.: Registration (17th Dec.) 8.45 a.m. Letters 9.30 a.m. Hakoza Maru.		
Japan, Canada, U.S.A., G. & S. America & Europe via Victoria, B.C.—due Victoria, 9th Jan., 1928. Parcels 5 p.m. Registration (17th Dec.) 9.45 a.m. Letters 10.30 a.m. Achilles.		
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 17		
Japan	Aki Maru	8.30 a.m.
Shanghai & Europe via Siberia	Szechuan	10 a.m.
Hohow, Pakhoi & Haiphong	Chusan	11.30 a.m.
Saigon	Telmacchus	2.30 p.m.
Amoy	Klungchow	3.30 p.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. & S. Africa		
SUNDAY, DECEMBER 18		
Japan	Khiva	5 p.m.
Shanghai & Europe via Siberia	Kiangsu	8.30 a.m.
Hohow, Pakhoi & Haiphong	Hozan Maru	9 a.m.
Saigon	Hydrangea	2.30 p.m.
Amoy	Suning	3.30 p.m.
TUESDAY, DECEMBER 20		
Hohow, Pakhoi & Haiphong	Menado Maru	6.30 a.m.
Straits & Calcutta. Parcels 12.30 p.m. Letters 1.30 p.m. Swatow, Amoy & Foochow		
Swatow, Amoy & Foochow	Tilawa.	
Amoy	Haining	1 p.m.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 17	Aki Maru	8.30 a.m.
Japan	Szechuan	10 a.m.
Hohow, Pakhoi & Haiphong	Chusan	11.30 a.m.
Saigon	Telmacchus	2.30 p.m.
Amoy	Klungchow	3.30 p.m.
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Amoy	Haining	1 p.m.

*Correspondence bearing vessel's name only.

China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1845

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1927.

THE DOLLAR DIRECTORY CO.

INVITE INFORMATION FOR THE

1928 ISSUE

OF THE

DOLLAR DIRECTORY.

GENERAL'S OUTBURST

Hertzog and Overseas' Interference.

"MAUDLIN THEORISTS."

Native Affairs The Concern Of South Africa.

Johannesburg, Yesterday. Political circles have been stirred by a speech by General Hertzog on the vital problem of native labour declaring vigorously that South Africa, for obvious reasons, strongly resents attempts from otherwise well meaning individuals from Overseas to

interfere in the matter of native affairs in South Africa. "Unless this irritating practice is dropped it will one day cost the British Empire the greater part of South Africa."

It was maudlin theorists who by such interference caused the Great Trek and nearly caused a revolt in Natal many years ago." Mozambique Convention.

Although it does not concern the Union directly, native labour in South Africa was recently given prominence in the British House of Commons at question time in connection with the projected South Rhodesian legislation empowering a native commissioner to assume guardianship of certain native juvenile workers.

Mr. Baldwin defended the measure as beneficial to native children but foreshadowed a debate to ventilate the matter more completely.

Another important point in General Hertzog's speech related to the Mozambique convention between the Union of South Africa and Portugal, inter alia regulating the supply of native labour for the Rand mines, which Portugal recently decided to denounce. The Premier, however, was sanguine that the matter would be regulated satisfactorily, because the Portuguese realised the respective interests were best secured by friendly co-operation.

Reuter.

General Hertzog is negotiating with the Agent-General of the Reparations Payment Commission regarding the flotation in America of a hundred million dollars loan for development purposes, also to meet the heavy additional increase of salaries of State officials, including railwaymen, which cannot be met from current railway revenue.

The loan will probably take the form of reference shares.—Reuter.

The above reference to "the additional heavy increase in salaries of State officials" does not appear to tally with the following Reuter cable received from Berlin yesterday:—"The Reichstag by 338 votes to 53 adopted a bill increasing the salaries of State officials, pensioners and war veterans. The budget is thus augmented by about 325,000,000 marks annually. This is not expected to involve additional taxation, but will be covered by revenue surplus."

THE DUCE SPEAKS.

Amicable Understanding With France.

DOMESTIC ITALY.

Mussolini Not Perturbed By Anti-Fascist Elements.

Rome, Yesterday. Mussolini, reporting to the Cabinet as regards Franco-Italian relations in the light of the Franco-Yugo-Slav and Italo-Albanian treaties, believed that cordial and durable understanding with France was not only possible and desirable but necessary. Diplomatic representatives would shortly examine these problems which were neither grave nor insoluble. The logical sequel would be a meeting of responsible ministers of both countries to set the seal of agreement.

Referring to the domestic situation Mussolini dwelt on the innocuousness of the surviving anti-Fascist remnants to the tranquillity of the country and said that 250 out of 600 persons confined to islands would shortly be released. He had ordered the release of all guilty of offences against himself.—Reuter.

MR. TIM HEALY.

FREE STATE GOVERNOR TO RETIRE?

SUCCESSION NAMED.

London, Yesterday. It is officially announced in Dublin that Mr. James McNeill, the Free State High Commissioner in London, shortly succeeds Mr. Healy as Governor-General of the Free State.—Reuter.

Confirmed. London, Yesterday. It is officially announced that the King has approved the appointment of Mr. James McNeill as Governor-General of the Irish Free State in succession to Mr. Healy.

Negotiations for revision of the treaty were opened on the arrival in London of King Feisal on October 22. The King of Irak was assisted by his Prime Minister throughout the subsequent discussions but the latter's departure from London on November 27 led to the belief that negotiations were abandoned. On the following day, however, King Feisal recalled Jafar Pasha and last week he resumed the negotiations now successfully completed.

King Feisal has already returned to Irak. He arrived at Amman by air from Cairo yesterday and will fly to Bagdad to-day. Jafar Pasha will leave London for Irak to-morrow.—British Wireless Service.

The revised Anglo-Iraq Treaty was signed in London yesterday.

It provided for a termination of the British mandate in 1932 when Irak will enter the League of Nations.—Reuter.

London, Yesterday.—It is understood that Mr. Timothy Healy, Governor-General of the Irish Free State, who has now completed five years of office is about to retire, and that his successor will shortly be announced. The name of Mr. James McNeill, the present Free State High Commissioner in London, is mentioned in connection with the appointment.

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Comdr. Locker-Lampson replied: "I have received telegraphic reports on the riots from His Majesty's Ministers at Budapest and Bucharest. The official Roumanian account states that some students removed the Union Jack from the premises, on which it was flying and paraded it together with the Roumanian flag in the procession acclimating Great Britain as a friendly country. The American citizen named Keller was wounded apparently while endeavouring to prevent the rioters from entering the premises of the Young Men's Christian Association, and I understand the United States Minister at Bucharest is making representations to the Roumanian Government on the matter. The incident is, however, being thoroughly investigated, both by the British Minister at Bucharest and the Roumanian Government, and I propose to await further reports."—British Wireless Service.

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